

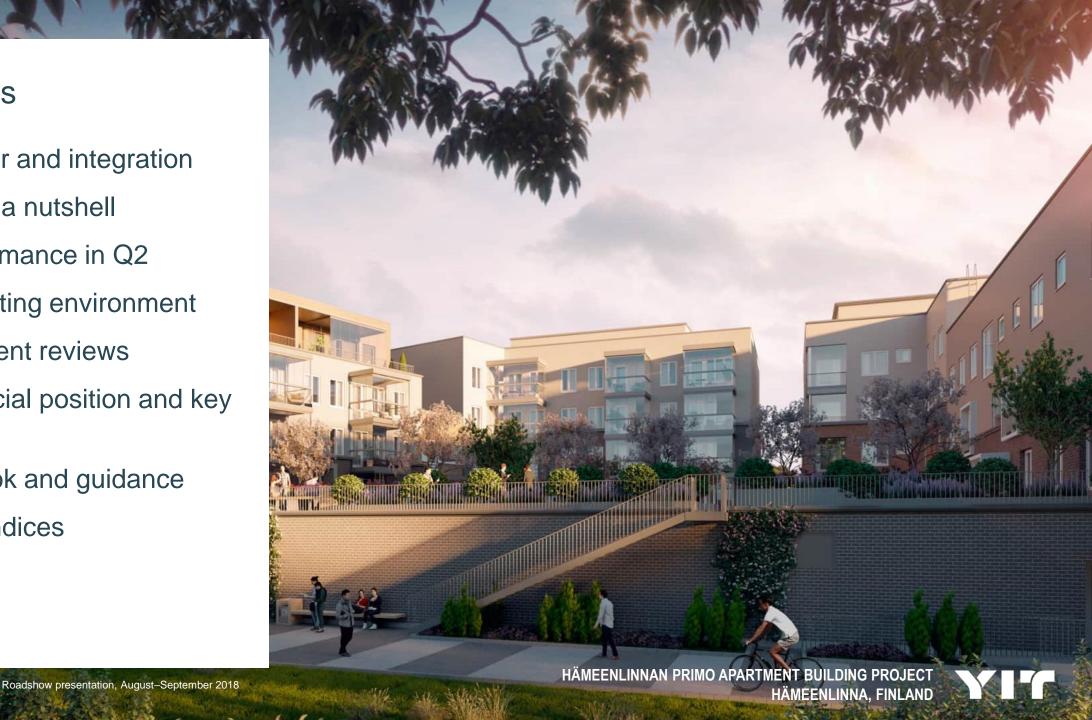
## Roadshow presentation

YIT

August–September 2018

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Merger and intergration





## The merger of YIT and Lemminkäinen



Revenue: EUR 1,909 million Adjusted EBIT: EUR 122.3 million Personnel: 5,427

YIT creates more attractive and sustainable urban environments by building housing, business premises, infrastructure and entire areas.

### Lemminkäinen



Revenue: EUR 1,847 million Adjusted EBIT: EUR 46.6 million Personnel: 4.632

An expert in complex infrastructure construction ana building construction in northern Europe and one of the largest paving companies in our market area.

### 2018 - MERGER

YIT is the largest Finnish and significant North European construction company. We develop and build apartments, business premises and entire areas.

We are also specialised in demanding infrastructure construction and paving. Together with our customers our 10,000 professionals are creating more functional, more attractive and more sustainable cities and environments.

We work in 11 countries: Finland, Russia, Scandinavia, the Baltic States, the Czech Republic, Slovakia and Poland. Target to become together the leading urban developer in Northern Europe

\* Revenue, adjusted EBIT and personnel at the end of period in 2017. YIT's figures according to POC (percentage-of-completion) and Lemminkäinen figures according to IFRS.

## Merger rationale

Strong platform for growth

Synergies and improved competitiveness

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Improved financial position and reduced risk profile

# Enhanced investment case

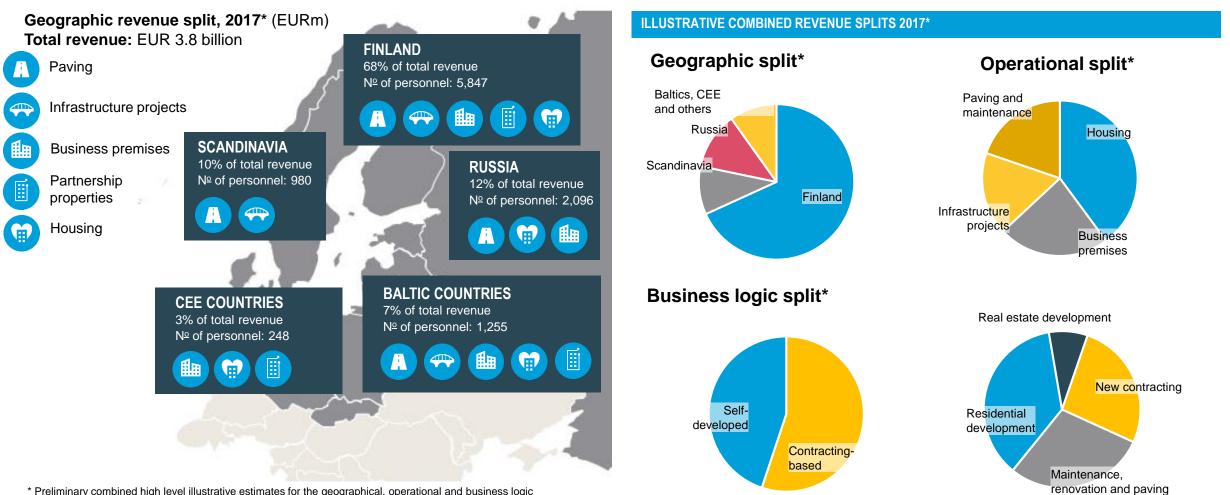
- Target to become a leader in urban development
- More balanced business portfolio (housing, business premises, infrastructure projects, paving and partnership properties)
- Wider geographical presence in several economic regions



- Potential for profitability improvement
- Wider opportunities for specialization and scale
- Counter cyclicality of businesses and geographies
- Lower financing costs
- Lower dependency on investment demand
- Significant market value, good liquidity of the share
- Balanced and improved risk profile
- Growing dividend expectation



## YIT and Lemminkäinen's combined operations 2017



\* Preliminary combined high level illustrative estimates for the geographical, operational and business logic splits reflect the external and internal reporting of YIT and Lemminkäinen prepared under IFRS principles for the year 2017. Illustrative high level estimates of splits presented are based on a hypothetical situation and are not intended to project the revenue split of the Combined entity in the future. The illustrative information should not be viewed as pro forma information.

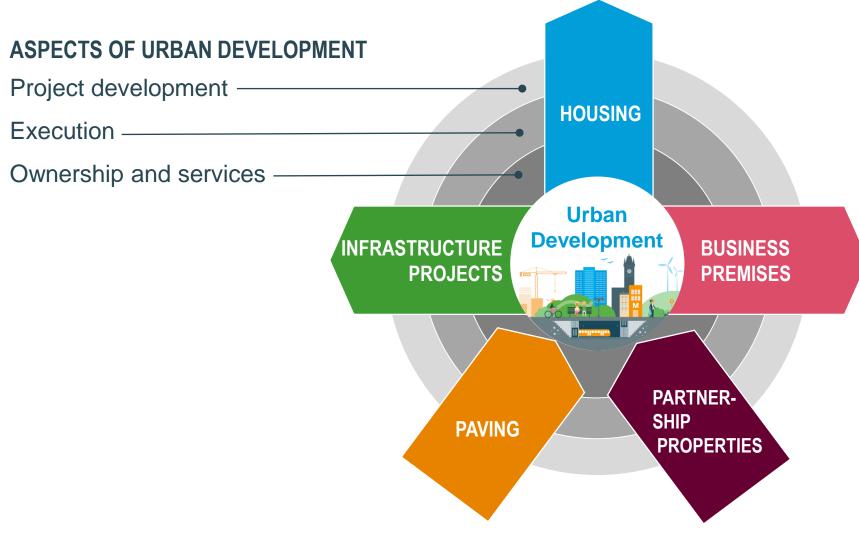
## Pro forma and stand-alone key figures (IFRS)

IFRS		1-	-12/2017	
EUR million	Pro forma		<b>YIT</b> Stand-alone	Lemminkäinen Stand-alone
Revenue	3,862.5		1,993.8	1,847.2
Adjusted operating profit	138.9		105.6	46.6
Adjusted operating profit % of revenue <sup>1)</sup>	3.6%		5.3%	2.5%
Gearing	59.9%		88.7%	40.0%
Order backlog	4,218.3		2,912.7	1,305.6
Average number of personnel 2017 <sup>2)</sup>	10,431		5,233	5,198

1) Adjusted operating profit reflects the result of ordinary course of business and does not include material re-organization costs, impairment charges or other items affecting comparability

2) Number of personnel varies somewhat during a year due to the seasonal nature of the businesses.

# Urban development boosts the growth of balanced business portfolio



YIT

## Preliminary financial targets

Long-term financial target	Target level		
ROCE [ROCE (excl. goodwill)]	>12 % [>15 %]		
Dividend per share	Growing annually		
Equity ratio	>40 %		
Cash flow	Positive after dividend payout		

To be specified in the on-going strategy process and published later this year



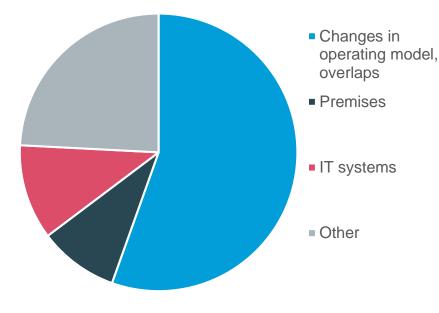


Helsinki Central Library Helsinki, Finland



## Progress in synergy benefits and integration costs

### MAIN SOURCES OF SYNERGY BENEFITS



### TIMING OF SYNERGY BENEFIT MEASURES



cumulative from 2018, EUR million

## ESTIMATION OF ACHIEVED SYNERGY BENEFITS, REPORTED IN EBIT

Q1/2018A	H1/2018A	2018E	2019E	2020E		
3	7	14–20	32–40	40–50		
annual, EUR million						

### **ESTIMATED INTEGRATION COSTS<sup>2</sup>**

3/2018A	3/2018A 6/2018A		2019E	2020E	
5	8	25	35	40	

cumulative from 2017, EUR million

<sup>1</sup> According to the original target, full EBIT improvement potential per annum by the end of 2020, original target was set in June 2017. The target was raise in connection with Interim Report January–March 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Integration costs for 2017, EUR 4 million included in the cumulative figure

ANNUAL SYNERGY BENEFIT TARGET<sup>1</sup> AT LEAST

**40–50** 

COST ESTIMATE AT MAXIMUM

> **40** EUR MILLION

Additional synergy benefits expected from refinancing in 2018–2019



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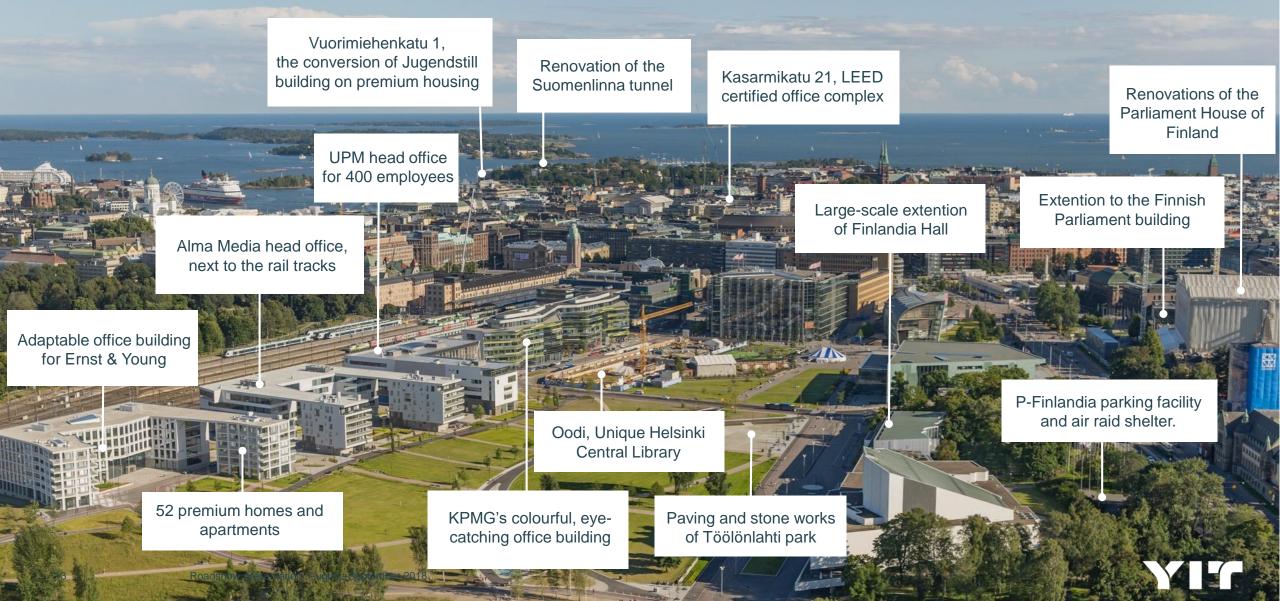
### YIT in a nutshell



## We offer the whole package



## Together we aim to be the leading urban developer in Northern Europe



# 3

### Performance in Q2/2018



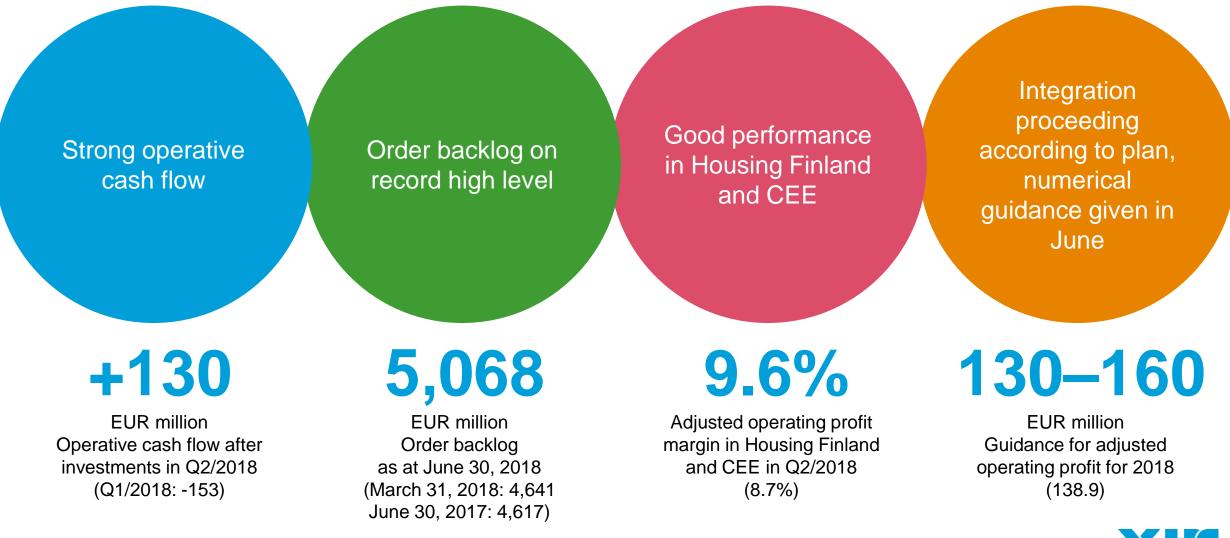
## Presentation of financial information in Q2

- In this presentation, all figures are pro forma figures, unless otherwise stated, to facilitate the comparability of the combined company's financial information
  - Following the merger of YIT and Lemminkäinen on February 1, 2018, YIT published pro forma figures for 2016 and 2017, which are used as comparison figures in this presentation
  - YIT reports pro forma figures for 1–6/2018 to include Lemminkäinen's financial statements for January 1–January 31, 2018
  - Balance sheet based figures as at June 30, 2018 are actual reported figures
- All figures and comparisons are according to IFRS reporting unless otherwise stated

Merger related fair value cost effects and goodwill have not been allocated to the segments' capital employed but are reported in segment level in "other items and eliminations". Therefore, adjustments due to merger related items have no impact on the segments' results.



## Highlights of the quarter



## Improvement from Q1, solid foundation for H2



### HOUSING FINLAND AND CEE

- Adjusted EBIT EUR 30.4 million, 9.6% (25.9, 8.7%)
- Solid apartment sales in Finland and excellent in the CEE countries
- Profitability boosted by strong performance in the CEE countries

### HOUSING RUSSIA

- Capital employed<sup>1</sup> EUR 352.5 million (3/18: 393.2)
- Adjusted EBIT weak due to no apartment completions
- Sales continued on a good level, prices are on a low but stable level

### **BUSINESS PREMISES**

- Order backlog EUR 1,589 million
   (3/18: 1,250)
- Several new projects booked in order backlog
- Great success in leasing market, divestment of some of the projects expected in Q4

### 

### INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS

- Revenue EUR 154 million (175)
- Revenue was low in Finland, weak performance due to low margin in recognised backlog
- Success in getting new projects, part of Länsimetro extension among others

### PAVING

- In H1, asphalt production volume
   **1.8 million tonnes** (2.0)
- Season has started well, ramp-up was successful
- Order backlog increased by 20% to EUR 575 million (Q2/2017: 481)

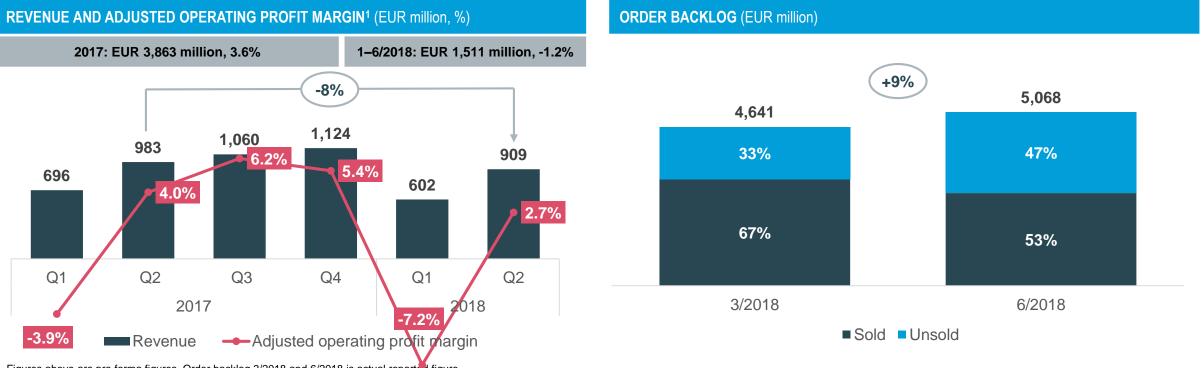
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### **PARTNERSHIP PROPERTIES**

- New plot fund established
- Issue of the first large real estate development bond in Finland, EUR 100 million by Regenero
- Strong project pipeline also for the coming years

### Group Order backlog strengthened

- Revenue decreased mainly due to no apartment completions in Russia
- Adjusted operating profit was supported by Housing Finland and CEE, but was negatively impacted due to no apartment completions in Russia and weak performance in Infrastructure projects
- Order backlog increased from Q1 and also y/y, growth coming especially from Business premises



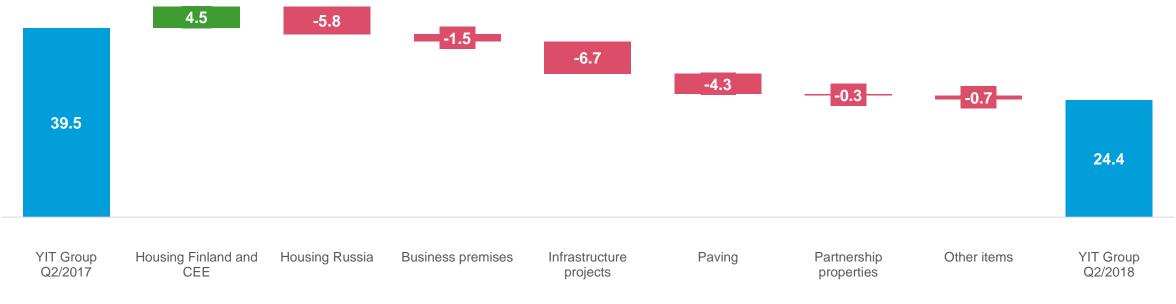
Figures above are pro forma figures. Order backlog 3/2018 and 6/2018 is actual reported figure. <sup>1</sup>The adjusted operating profit margin does not include material reorganisation costs, impairment or other items impacting comparability.

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### Group Adjusted EBIT bridge Q2/2017–Q2/2018

- Adjusted operating profit was mainly burdened by no apartment completions in Russia and weak performance in Infrastructure Projects
- In Paving, the capacity was reduced in southern Sweden and Norway in order to improve annual profitability of the segment, but ramp up of the operations succeeded well
- Partnership properties will start generating revenue and profit in H2





Figures above are pro forma figures.



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## Operating environment

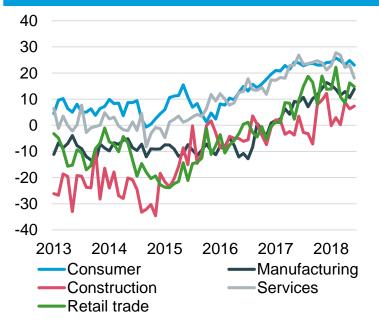


# Group Operating environment for housing in Q2

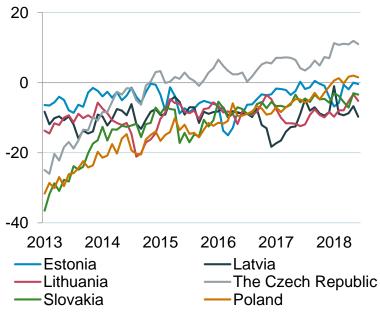
- In Finland, consumer demand was on a good level, no signs of overheating, supply on a high level
- Availability of mortgages slightly tightened
- Consumer demand was brisk in the CEE countries
- Due to increased construction volume, shortage of resources caused cost pressure

- In Russia, consumers continued to be cautious
- Demand remained stable on the year-end level, improved slightly especially in the Moscow region

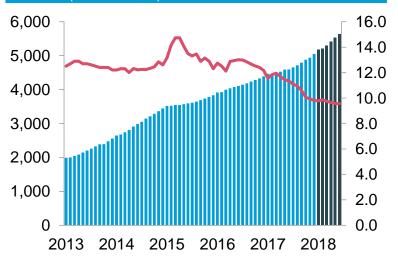
### CONFIDENCE INDICATORS IN FINLAND



### CONSUMER CONFIDENCE IN THE CEE COUNTRIES



## MORTGAGE STOCK AND AVERAGE INTEREST RATE IN RUSSIA (RUB billion, %)



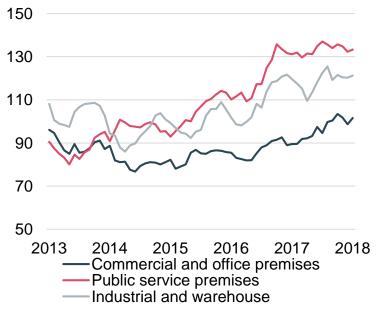
Mortgage stock, left axis
Average interest rate of new loans, right axis

Sources: Statistics Finland and Confederation of Finnish Industries, EK; European Commission; Central Bank of Russia

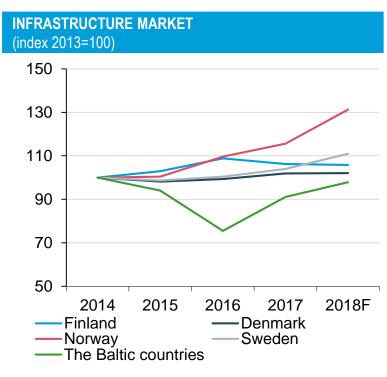
### Group Operating environment for business premises, infrastructure projects and paving in Q2

- The volume of construction in Finland on a high level, the positive overall market sentiment supported investments
- Good investor demand for business premises in all markets

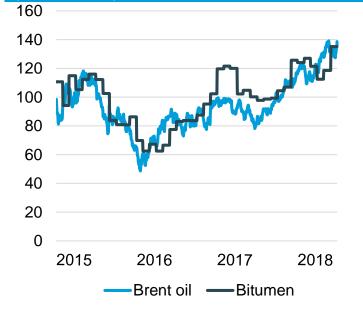
#### **VOLUME OF NEW CONSTRUCTION IN FINLAND** (index 2010=100)



- The market for infrastructure was strong in especially in Sweden and Norway, many new infrastructure projects ongoing or in pipeline
- In Finland, the market was supported by infrastructure projects in growth centres and the general growth in the construction business
- In Finland, the state investments in paving declined slightly from the previous year's level
- The market situation in Sweden was good, the state investments in Norway increased, price competition remained stable in Denmark



#### **BITUMEN AND BRENT OIL PRICE DEVELOPMENT** (index 2015=100)



Sources: Statistics Finland, Euroconstruct, June 2018, Bloomberg

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## Market outlook for the next 12 months

	Housing Finland and CEE	Housing Russia	Business premises	Infrastructure projects	Paving	Partnership properties
Finland	•					
Russia						
The CEE countries						
The Baltic countries	•					
The Czech Republic, Slovakia, Poland	•					
Scandinavia						
Sweden						
Norway						
Denmark						

Weakened outlook compared to the past 12 months' development

Unchanged outlook compared to the past 12 months' development Improved outlook compared to the past 12 months' development



## Segment reviews



# HOUSING FINLAND AND CEE

NUPPU 4 RESIDENTIAL PROJECT BRATISLAVA, SLOVAKIA

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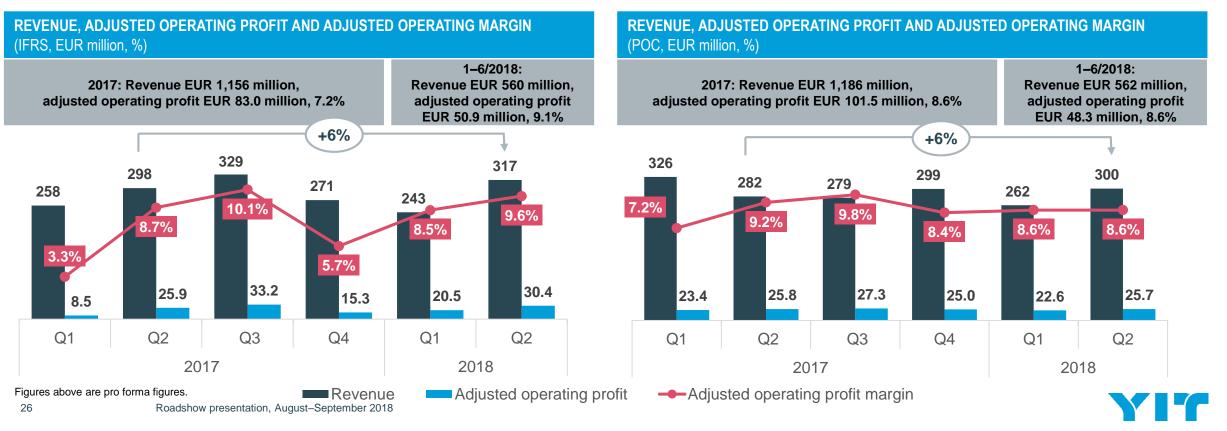
### Housing Finland and CEE Profitability improved

### **IFRS**

- Number of completions decreased in Finland, 916 (1,214) apartments were completed during the period
- In the CEE countries, high number of completions, 499 (106) and plot sales to a joint venture supported performance

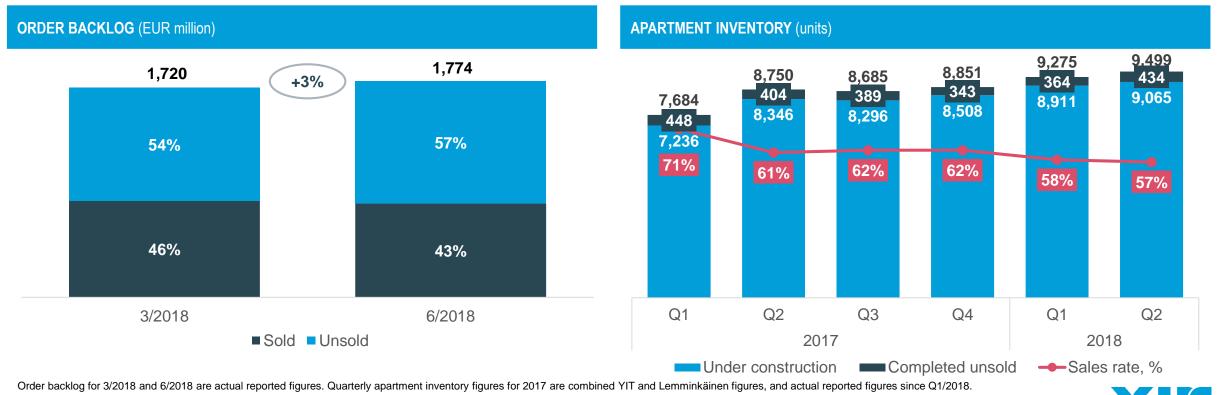
### POC

• Revenue increased and adjusted operating profit remained on last year's level



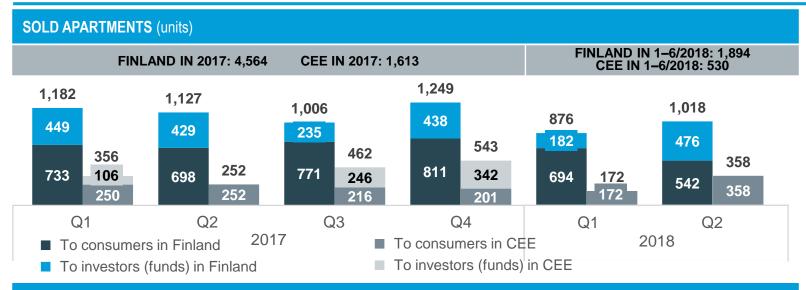
### Housing Finland and CEE Order backlog increased by 3%

- New projects started in growth centres during the quarter
- The share of CEE of the sales portfolio (units) was 32%

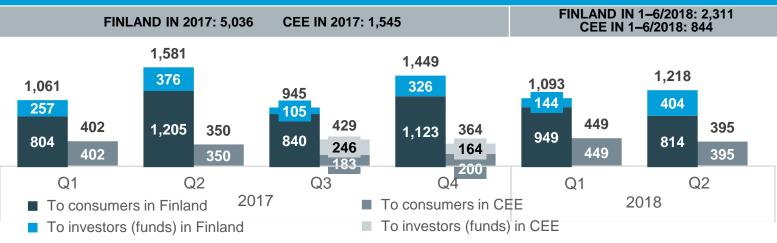


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### Housing Finland and CEE Sales and start-ups in Q2



### APARTMENT START-UPS (units)



- Sold apartments increased by 42% and start-ups by 13% in the CEE countries
- Share of apartments sold to consumers in Finland was 53%
- 72 apartments sold in bundles to investors in Finland (Q2/2017: 53)
- In July, estimated sales to consumers in Finland are about 160 units (7/2017: about 210 units) and in CEE about 80 units (7/2017: about 80 units)
- Of projects earlier sold to YCE Housing I fund and recorded as investor sales, YIT sold 141 apartments further to consumers (Q2/2017: 66)
- In July, estimated sales further to consumers are 26 units (7/2017: 18)



er 2018 Quarterly apartment sales and start-up figures for 2017 are combined YIT and Lemminkäinen figures and Q1/2018 includes Lemminkäinen figures for January 2018.

# HOUSING RUSSIA

LYTKARINO RESIDENTIAL PROJECT MOSCOW AREA, RUSSIA

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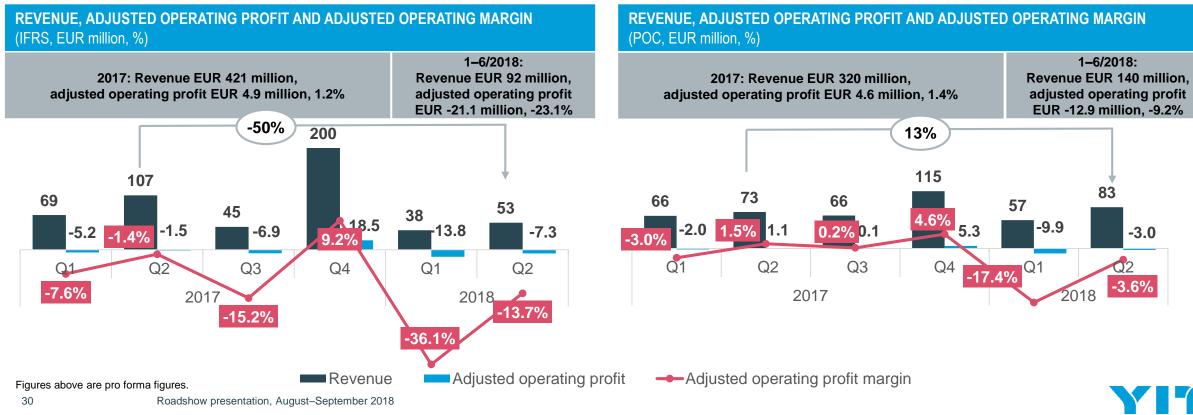
### Housing Russia Revenue and profitability decreased due to no completions

### **IFRS**

- No apartment completions during the period (1,667)
- Successful capital efficiency measures implemented including plot sales in St. Petersburg and intensified sales actions
  - Impact of loss related to the plot sale, EUR 3.5 million, added in adjusting items

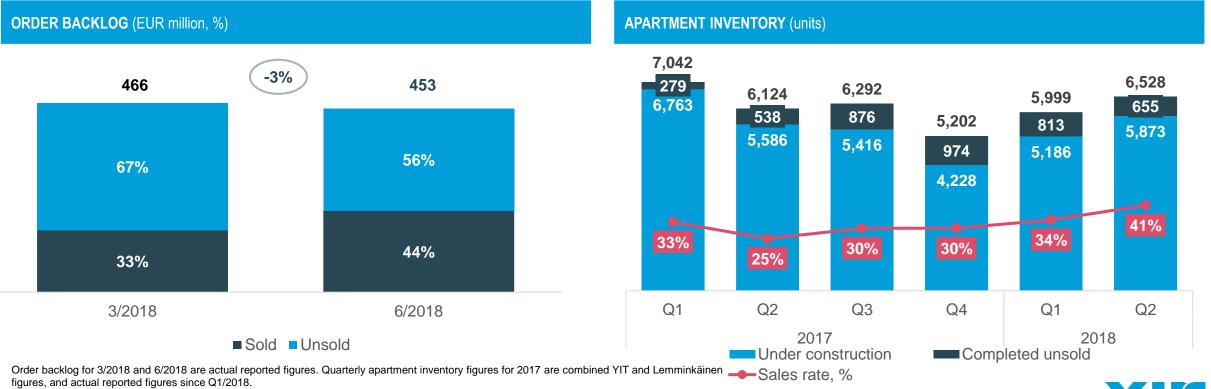
### POC

 Revenue increased by 13%, but adjusted operating profit was negative



### Housing Russia Number of completed unsold apartments decreased q/q

- Order backlog slightly decreased
- At the end of June, YIT Service was responsible for the maintenance and the living services of almost 37,000 apartments (3/2018: almost 37,000) and in total over 46,000 clients (incl. parking spaces and business premises) (3/2018: over 46,000)
- To support its service business in Russia, YIT acquired majority of Dispatcher 24 service platform, which already serves approximately 300,000 customers



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### Housing Russia Sales and start-ups in Q2

SOLD APARTMENTS (units) AND SHARE OF SALES FINANCED WITH MORTGAGE (%)

2017: 2,525





- Apartment sales increased by 40%
  - Sales especially strong in Moscow • region
- Start-ups increased by 48%
- Share of sales financed with mortgages decreased to 45%
- In July, estimated sales to consumers are around 250 units (7/2017: below 200 units)



1-6/2018: 1,539

## **BUSINESS PREMISES**

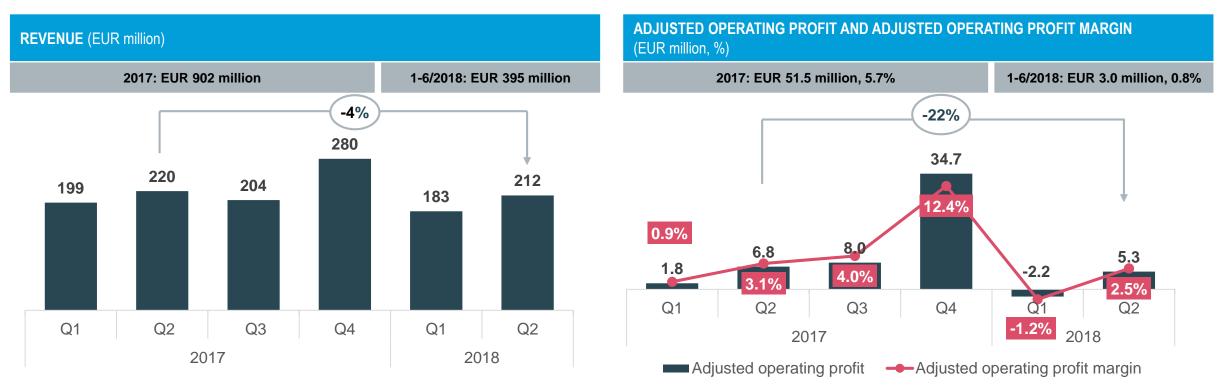
TRIPLA PROJECT HELSINKI, FINLAND

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### Business premises Revenue and adjusted operating profit decreased

- Revenue decreased by 4%
- · Adjusted operating profit was positive, but still on a low level
- Several large projects with no or only partial revenue and profit recognition at the moment on-going

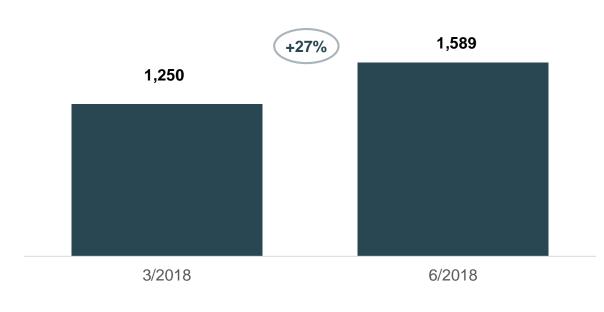


Figures above are pro forma figures.

### Business premises Order backlog strengthened significantly

- Several projects (including Tripla Offices) added to order backlog
- Large projects proceeding according to plan

**ORDER BACKLOG** (EUR million)



#### LARGEST ONGOING BUSINESS PREMISES PROJECTS

Project, location	Project value, EUR million	Project type	Completion rate, %	Estimated completion	Sold / unsold / contracting			
Mall of Tripla, Helsinki, Finland	600	Retail	58%	9/19	YIT's ownership 38.75%			
Finavia air terminal expansion, Vantaa, Finland	200	Airport	58%	12/19	Contracting			
Consortium Freeway logistics centre, Finland	148 (YIT's share EUR 74 M)	Logistics	99%	10/18	Contracting			
Tripla hotel, Helsinki, Finland	88	Hotel	42%	3/20	Sold			
The Myllypuro campus, Helsinki, Finland	73	Public premises	60%	8/19	Contracting			
UNSOLD SELF-DEVELOPED NEW PROJECTS IN ORDER BACKLOG								
Tripla office, West	n/a	Office	32%	12/20	Unsold			
Tripla office, East I	n/a	Office	54%	01/21	Unsold			
Tripla office, East II	n/a	Office	54%	12/20	Unsold			



Figures above are actual reported figures.

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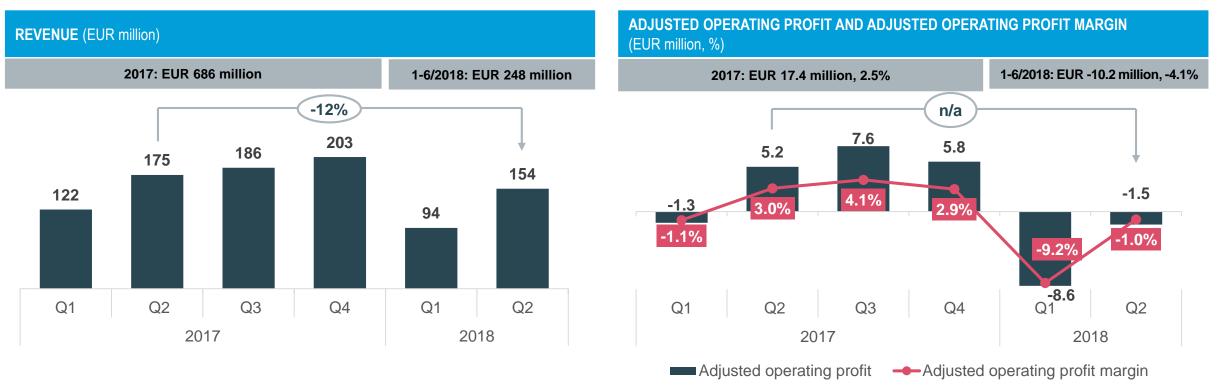
## INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS

TAMPERE LIGHT RAILWAY PROJECT TAMPERE, FINLAND



#### Infrastructure projects Revenue declined by 12%

- Low recognised revenue in Finland
- Weak performance due to low margin in recognised backlog



Figures above are pro forma figures.

#### Infrastructure projects Order backlog remained stable

- Order backlog remained stable, in short term, average margin of backlog is low
- New large projects started to recognise profit and revenue slower than expected

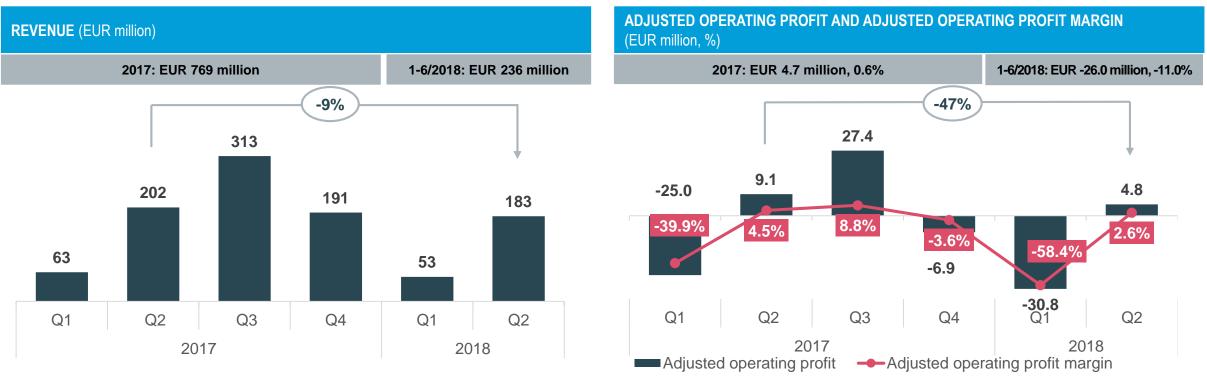




PAVING WITH REMIXER METHOD AT E18 MOTOR WAY FINLAND

#### Paving Revenue decreased due to restructuring measures

- Revenue decreased due to closed asphalt plants in southern Sweden and Norway in order to improve annual profitability of the segment, which lead to lower production volumes
- Ramp up of the operations succeeded well, but started few weeks later than year ago



Figures above are pro forma figures.

#### Paving Order backlog increased

- Order backlog increased by 20% y/y
- Orders received were on a good level in the Paving business in Finland, Denmark and Russia
- Demand is mainly driven by the industrial and private customers as well as larger individual investments, such as highways and airports





Order backlog for 3/2018 and 6/2018 are actual reported figures.

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## PARTNERSHIP PROPERTIES

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September 201

KEILANIEMENRANTA AREA DEVELOPMENT PROJECT ESPOO, FINLAND

#### Partnership properties Improved investment capacity

- Strong project pipeline also for the coming years
- The segment will start generating revenue and profit in H2
- Keilaniemen kiinteistökehitys Oy, a wholly owned subsidiary of Regenero, a JV formed by YIT and HGR Property Partners, issued a three year EUR 100 million senior secured bond in May

Partnership (YIT's equity ownership)	Type of JV	YIT's equity investment commitments	Total investment capacity estimate, EUR million	Additional information
Regenero Oy (50%)	Project development company	20 <sup>1</sup>	n/a	Jointly owned by YIT and HGR Property Partners. Regenero owns office properties in Keilaniemi and Tietotie 6, both in Espoo, Finland. The occupancy rate of the Keilaniemi property is approximately 50% and that of Tietotie 6 over 40%. Capital investments are made into Regenero based on needs of projects being developed.
Mall of Tripla (38.75%)	Shopping centre property company	117	600	Hybrid project Tripla's shopping centre part in Central Pasila, Helsinki, Finland. The joint venture is owned by YIT, Ilmarinen (38.75%), Onvest (15%) and Fennia (7.5%). Occupancy rate of the project is 72%, leasable area 85,000 square metres.
E18 Hamina-Vaalimaa motorway (20%)	Road company	5	235	Meridiam Infrastructure Finance II S.á.r.I. owns 80% and YIT 20% of the company. Maintenance contract until 2034.
YCE Housing I fund (40%)	Project development fund	15	100	Residential projects in Slovakia, the Czech Republic, Lithuania and Estonia. YIT constructs the projects owned by the fund and is responsible for selling the apartments further to consumers. Other investors include Ilmarinen (30%) and a group of Finnish investors. The fund's equity is approximately EUR 37 million.
ÅB Lunastustontti I Ky plot fund (20%)	Plot fund	10	100	Residential plots in Finland. YIT is responsible for finding plots for the fund. YIT develops, constructs and sells apartments built on plots owned by the fund. YIT owns 20% of the fund, other investors include Varma (40%) and Ålandsbanken (40%). The fund's equity is projected to be EUR 50 million.

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## Targets of the new business area

1 Improve group's growth capability	2 Improve visibility on true value of existing assets	<b>3</b> Create portfolio of stable cash flows	
Participation in sizeable urban developments	Sufficient information of assets	Diversified real-estate and urban area portfolio	
Substantial investment	Clarified earnings model		
Substantial investment capacity through partnerships	Fair value of assets	Long-term customer relationships and living services	
Targets			
over EUR 2,000 million (12/2 Including YIT's and partners' e	<b>com EUR 1,000 million (3/2017</b> 2 <b>020)</b> equity and debt in joint ventures o increase from approximately		
All investments in mega pro Only equity share in YIT's bala		and fair value ga >10%	



#### Partnership properties: Case Mall of Tripla Revenue recognition in Mall of Tripla

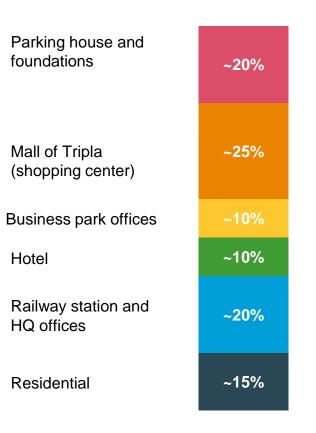
YIT'S ROLES		
CONTRACTOR		
DEVELOPER		
INVESTOR		
INCOME STREAMS	Mall of Tripla opens in H2/2019 202	0 The best mall for sale in Finland(?)
REVENUE RECOGNITION	with construction progress	Recognition of <b>38.75%</b>
REVENUE RECOGNITION PROFIT RECOGNITION	with construction progress	

## Tripla project supports growth in the coming years

#### Tripla project in brief

- Over EUR 1 billion hybrid project: offices, shopping and congress center, hotels, public transport terminal and apartments
- Combines the breadth of YIT know-how in different areas of construction
- Project length ~ 10 years, constructed in phases
- Located in Pasila ~3.5 km away from the Central Railway Station of Helsinki
- Connection point for all rail traffic in HMA
- Daily people flow through Pasila railway station ~80,000
- 500,000 persons within the reach of 30 min by public transportation

#### Indicative value split



#### **Current topics**

- YIT and Telia Finland to agree on leasing office properties in Tripla's Workery East, the occupancy rate of Workery East ~80%, construction of the offices started in the beginning of 2018
- ✓ Hotel sold and construction started in 2017
- Construction of three residential projects started, first building to be completed by the end of 2019
- The Mall of Tripla occupancy rate over 80% in mid August 2018, one of the latest agreements with LPP Group bringing five new international fashion brands to Finland

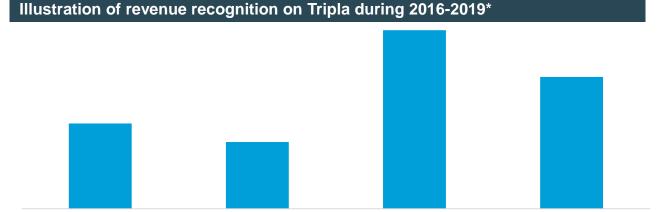
Note: The charts are an illustration of YIT's perception on a general level and do not reflect the actualized figures of YIT Group.

## Mall of Tripla in a nutshell

#### What has been achieved so far?

- Valid building permits and required decisions from public authorities obtained
- Financing package of ~EUR 300 million secured
- Investor deals closed, value ~EUR 600 million
- Revenue and profit recognition started in 2016
- Approximately 70% of the premises rented out, anchor tenants secured
- The ownership of Tripla reported under the Partnership properties segment





2018

\*Based on the assumption that YIT won't reduce its shareholding during the construction. Figures illustrative.

#### Current revenue recognition principles

2016

• Revenue and EBIT recognition in line with construction progress

2017

- However, 38.75% will be recognised as revenue and EBIT after YIT sells its share in the JV
- YIT has the right to reduce its shareholding to 20% during the construction
- YIT may sell the remainder of its shareholding at the earliest 3 years after the shopping centre is completed



## Tripla project: Pasila, Helsinki in the future



# 6

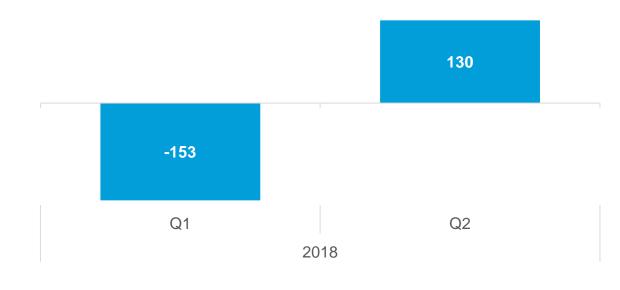
# Financial position and key ratios



#### Operating cash flow was strong in Q2

- Operating cash flow was EUR 129.9 million
- As a part of integration process, shared best practices improved operative cash flow, among others
- YIT's target in its annual cash flow planning is to have a positive cash flow after dividend payout (EUR 52 million), also in 2018

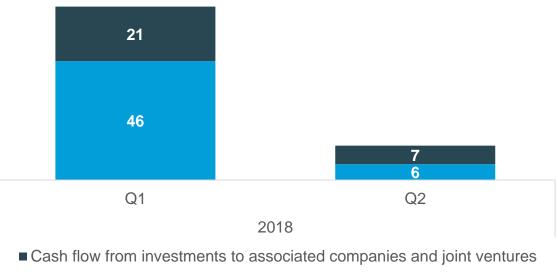
**OPERATIVE CASH FLOW AFTER INVESTMENTS** (EUR million)



Figures for Q1/2018 and Q2/2018 are actual reported figures.

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CASH FLOW FROM PLOT INVESTMENTS AND INVESTMENTS TO ASSOCIATED COMPANIES AND JOINT VENTURES (EUR million)

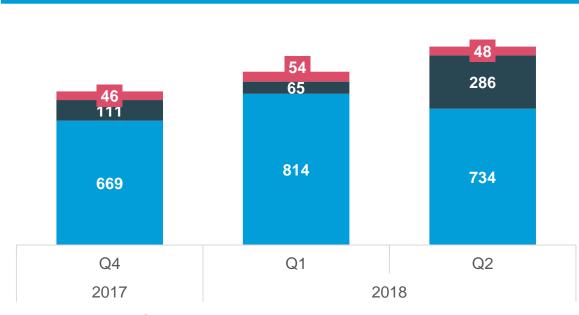


Cash flow from plot investments



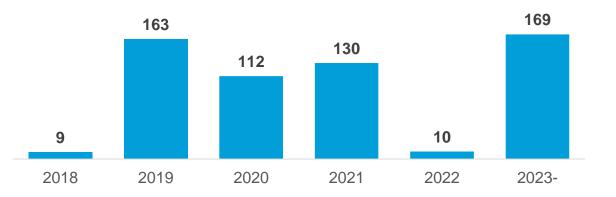
#### Net debt decreased clearly from Q1

- Due to strong operating cash flow net debt decreased clearly
- Bond portfolio was reorganised during Q2



■ Net debt ■ Cash and cash equivalents ■ Interest-bearing receivables Figures above for 12/2017 are pro forma based and actual figures since 3/2018.

#### MATURITY STRUCTURE, NOMINAL AMOUNTS<sup>1</sup> (EUR million)



<sup>1</sup> Excluding housing corporation loans, EUR 206.2 million (these loans will be transferred to the buyers of the apartments when the units are handed over), and commercial papers, EUR 267,8 million.

Roadshow presentation, August-September 2018

**INTEREST-BEARING NET DEBT** (EUR million)

## Financing actitivities in Q2

- In June 2018 YIT reorganised its debt portfolio in order to extend the average maturity of outstanding debt as well as to proactively and efficiently manage the debt portfolio
  - Issuance of three year EUR 100 million and five year EUR 150 million senior unsecured notes
  - Voluntary tender offer and redemption for outstanding EUR 100 million notes due 2020 and EUR 50 million notes due 2021
- Keilaniemen kiinteistökehitys Oy, a wholly owned subsidiary of Regenero, a joint venture formed by YIT and HGR Property Partners, issued a three year EUR 100 million senior secured bond in May 2018



#### Financial key ratios in Q2

- Strong cash flow decreased gearing
- Equity ratio affected by dividend payout, negative net result and change in ruble exchange rate



Roadshow presentation, August–September 2018

## Outlook and guidance



#### Estimated completions of residential projects under construction

• Apartments under construction, June 30, 2018: 14,938 (3/2018: 14,097)

	H1/2018 Actual	Q3/2018 Estimate	Q4/2018 Estimate	Q1/2019 Estimate	Q2/2019 Estimate	Later
Finland	1,888	1,519	1,106	315	1,486	2,016
CEE	661	0–200	200–400	0–200	800–1,100	1,173
Russia	233	500-800	1,700–2,100	600–900	400–600	2,073
In total	2,782	2,019–2,519	3,006–3,606	915–1,415	2,686–3,186	5,262



The Group **pro forma revenue 2018** is estimated to **decrease by -2% – -6%** from pro forma revenue 2017 (pro forma 2017: EUR 3,862.5 million).

In 2018, the adjusted pro forma operating profit<sup>1</sup> is estimated to be in the range of EUR 130–160 million (pro forma 2017: EUR 138.9 million).

#### **GUIDANCE RATIONALE**

- The guidance for 2018 is based on, among others, the estimated timing of completions of residential projects under construction and the company's solid order backlog. YIT estimates that in 2018 approximately 5,300–5,700 apartments in Finland and CEE, and approximately 2,400–3,300 apartments in Russia will be completed, most of them during the last quarter of 2018.
- At the end of June, 53% of the backlog was sold.
- In the third quarter, the adjusted pro forma operating profit<sup>1</sup> is expected to be on the good level of last year, driven especially by the paving season.
- During the first months of the year, YIT has signed several significant, long-term lease agreements and the estimate regarding the adjusted operating profit<sup>1</sup> includes divestment of some of the business premises in the Helsinki metropolitan area to final investors during the fourth quarter. In the fourth quarter, the adjusted pro forma operating profit<sup>1</sup> is expected to be clearly better than last year.

<sup>1</sup> The adjusted operating profit reflects the result of ordinary course of business and does not include material reorganisation costs, impairment charges or other items affecting comparability. Adjusted operating profit is disclosed to improve comparability between reporting periods. Adjusting items are defined more precisely in the tables section of the January–June 2018 Interim Report. YIT reports in accordance with IFRS principles.

#### Appendices



## Appendices

- I. Key figures and additional information about financial position
- II. Share ownership and organisation
- III. Residential concepts
- IV. Housing indicators
- V. Business premises, infrastructure and paving indicators





#### Key figures and additional information about financial position



## Key figures

EUR million	Reported 4–6/18	Pro forma 4–6/18	Pro forma 4–6/17	Change	Reported 1-6/18	Pro forma 1–6/18	Pro forma 1–6/17	Change <sup>1</sup>	Pro forma 1–12/2017
Revenue	908.8	908.8	983.4	-8%	1,444.1	1,511.1	1,679.4	-10%	3,862.5
Operating profit	6.6	11.3	32.6	-65%	-28.0	-39.9	-19.8	-102%	77.4
Operating profit margin, %	0.7%	1.2%	3.3%		-1.9%	-2.6%	-1.2%		2.0%
Adjusted operating profit	24.4	24.4	39.5	-38%	-0.9	-18.9	12.4		138.9
Adjusted operating profit margin, %	2.7%	2.7%	4.0%		-0.1%	-1.2%	0.7%		3.6%
Adjustments	17.8	13.2	6.9	91%	27.1	21.1	32.2	-34%	61.5
Order backlog	5,068.4	5,068.4	4,617.1	10%	5,068.4	5,068.4	4,617.1	10%	4,218.3
Result before taxes	-5.8	-1.3	23.3		-48.6	-59.1	-34.8	-70%	50.7
Result for the period <sup>2</sup>	-7.9	-4.3	18.3		-43.6	-56.5	-29.0	-95%	26.3
Earnings per share, EUR	-0.04	-0.02	0.09		-0.22	-0.27	-0.14	-93%	0.13
Operating cash flow after investments, excluding discontinued operations	129.9	n/a	n/a		-22.8	n/a	n/a		n/a
Equity ratio, %	33.9%	n/a	n/a		33.9%	n/a	n/a		40.2%
Interest-bearing net debt	734.0	n/a	n/a		734.0	n/a	n/a		668.5
Gearing <sup>3</sup> , %	73.4%	n/a	n/a		73.4%	n/a	n/a		59.9%
Number of personnel at end of period	10,815	10,815			10,815	10,815			9,721

<sup>1</sup>The change is calculated from pro forma figures including Lemminkäinen's financial statements from January 1–31, 2018 <sup>2</sup>Attributable to equity holders of the parent company

<sup>3</sup> YIT has changed the definition of gearing on January 1, 2018 to include interest-bearing receivables in the calculation of this key figure. The pro forma gearing for the comparison period is given according to the new definition.

Note: The adjusted operating profit does not include material reorganisation costs or impairment

60 Roadshow presentation, August–September 2018

## Examples of new projects in Q2

- Phases 2 and 3 of the Karhusuo school centre in Espoo; in Imatra, Finland's biggest wooden school centre including maintenance for 20 years, both in Finland (~EUR 76 million)
- Soukka metro station, Phase 2 of West Metro, Espoo, Finland (~EUR 35 million)
- New hydropower plant in Sogn and Fjordane County in Western Norway (EUR 32 million)
- New hotel in Turku, Finland (~EUR 30 million)
- 2nd stage of a medical device factory in Kaunas, Lithuania (~EUR 25 million)
- Extensive paving work in Helsinki, Finland, 05–11/2018 (~EUR 5 million)





## Foreign exchange rates in Q2

#### **PRINCIPLES OF MANAGING CURRENCY RISKS**

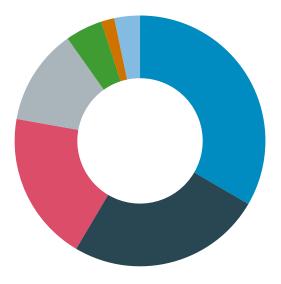
- Sales and project costs typically in same currency, all foreign currency items hedged
   → no transaction impact
- Currency positions affecting the income statement, such as loans to subsidiaries, are hedged
- Equity and equity-like investments in foreign currency not hedged
  - Considered to be of permanent nature
  - FX changes recognized as translation difference in equity
- Invested capital in Russia in 6/2018:
  - Equity and equity-like investments: EUR 354.2 million
  - Debt investments on net basis: EUR 23.5 million

EUR/RUB exchange rates	1–6/2018	1–6/2017	1–12/2017	
Average rate	71.9852	62.7434	74.1466	
Quarter-end rate	73.1582	67.5449	64.3000	

#### Balanced debt portfolio

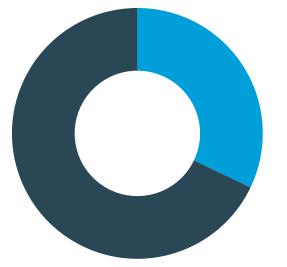
#### DEBT PORTFOLIO<sup>1</sup> AT THE END OF THE PERIOD 6/2018, EUR 1,068.7 MILLION

#### INTEREST RATE DISTRIBUTION OF THE DEBT PORTFOLIO AT THE END OF 6/2018



#### Bonds, 33%

- Commercial papers, 25%
- Housing corporation loans, 19%
- Loans from financial institutions, 12%
- Pension loans, 5%
- Finance lease liabilities, 2%
- Other loans, 3%

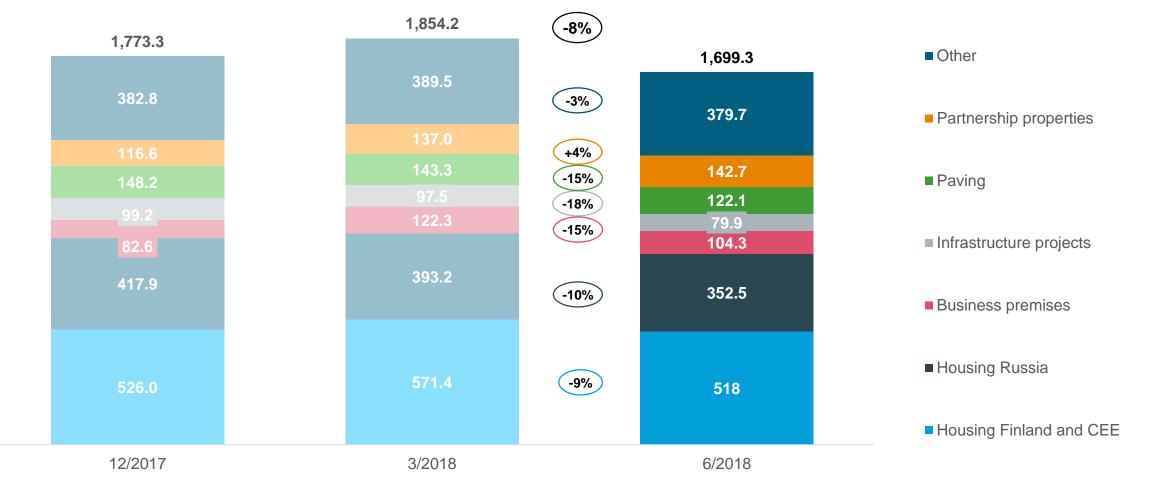


■ Floating rate, 32%

■ Fixed rate, 68%

# Group Group Capital employed decreased by 8% from end of March

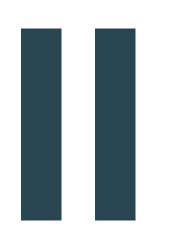
**CAPITAL EMPLOYED BY SEGMENTS<sup>1</sup>** (at the end of period)



<sup>1</sup> Capital employed at the end of period, 12/2017 figures are pro forma and since 3/2018 actual reported figures.

YIT

Roadshow presentation, August–September 2018



Share ownership and organisation

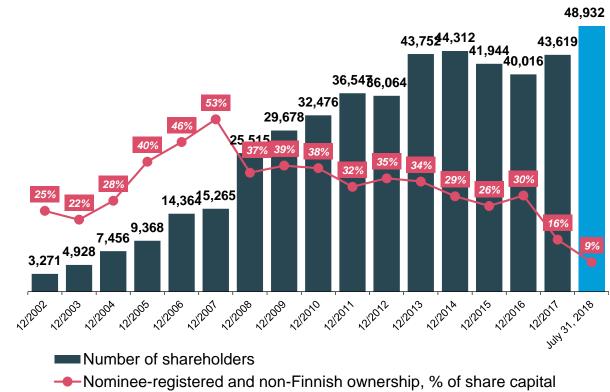


## YIT's shareholders

#### **MAJOR SHAREHOLDERS ON AUGUST 23, 2018<sup>1</sup>** % of share Shareholder Shares capital Tercero Ab 21,525,000 10.20 1. Varma Mutual Pension Insurance Company 15,945,975 7.55 2. 7.25 15,296,799 3. PNT Group Oy 8.886.302 4.21 Conficap Invest Oy 4. Pentti Heikki Oskari Estate 8.146.215 3.86 5. 6. Ilmarinen Mutual Pension Insurance Company 5.610.818 2.66 5,115,529 2.42 Forstén Noora Eva Johanna 7. 2.23 Herlin Antti 4,710,180 8. Pentti Lauri Olli Samuel 1.99 4,198,845 9. The State Pension Fund 3,275,000 1.55 10. Ten largest total 43.92 92,710,663 Nominee registered shares 18,089,933 8.57 Other shareholders 100.299.257 47.51 Total 211,099,853 100.00

Virala Oy Ab announced on August 17, 2018 that its ownership in YIT has exceeded the threshold of 10% via Tercero AB. According to the announcement, the total number of YIT shares owned by Virala Oy Ab is **10.14%** 

NUMBER OF SHAREHOLDERS AND SHARE OF NOMINEE-REGISTERED AND NON-FINNISH OWNERSHIP, JULY 31, 2018



<sup>1</sup> Major shareholders list updated after Virala Oy Ab's flagging notification on August 17, 2018

#### **Transaction overview**

The transaction would be executed as an absorption merger whereby Lemminkäinen is merged into YIT and thereafter dissolved

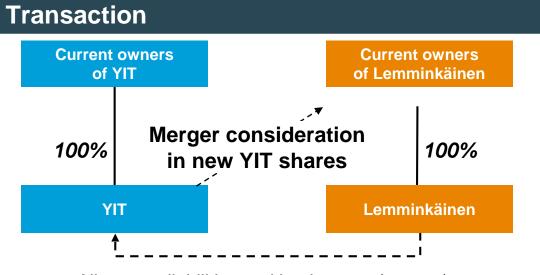
#### 3.6146 new YIT shares

 3.6146 new YIT shares would be issued for each share in Lemminkäinen as merger consideration to the shareholders of Lemminkäinen in exchange for all assets, liabilities and businesses of Lemminkäinen

## 60%

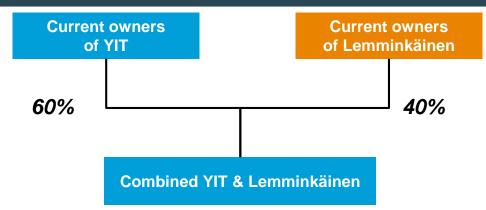
40%

After the transaction the current shareholders of YIT would own 60% of the combined entity whereas the current shareholders of Lemminkäinen would own 40% (assuming no redemption of opposing shareholders)



All assets, liabilities and businesses (merger)

#### **Post transaction structure**



#### Board of Directors as of March 16, 2018



Harri-Pekka Kaukonen Chairman of the Board



Eero Heliövaara Vice Chairman of the Board



Erkki Järvinen Member of the Board



**Olli-Petteri** Lehtinen Member of the Board



Inka Mero Member of the Board



Kristina Pentti-von Walzel Member of the Board



Tiina Tuomela Member of the Board



## Group Management Team as of February 1, 2018



Kari Kauniskangas President and CEO



Ilkka Salonen CFO Deputy to CEO



EVP, Strategy and development

Jan Gustafsson



Teemu Helppolainen EVP, Housing Russia



Antti Inkilä EVP, Housing Finland and CEE



Harri Kailasalo EVP, Infrastructure projects



Juha Kostiainen EVP, Urban development

Until end of October 2018



Esa Neuvonen EVP, Business premises and Partnership properties



Juhani Nummi EVP, Integration



Pii Raulo EVP, Human resources

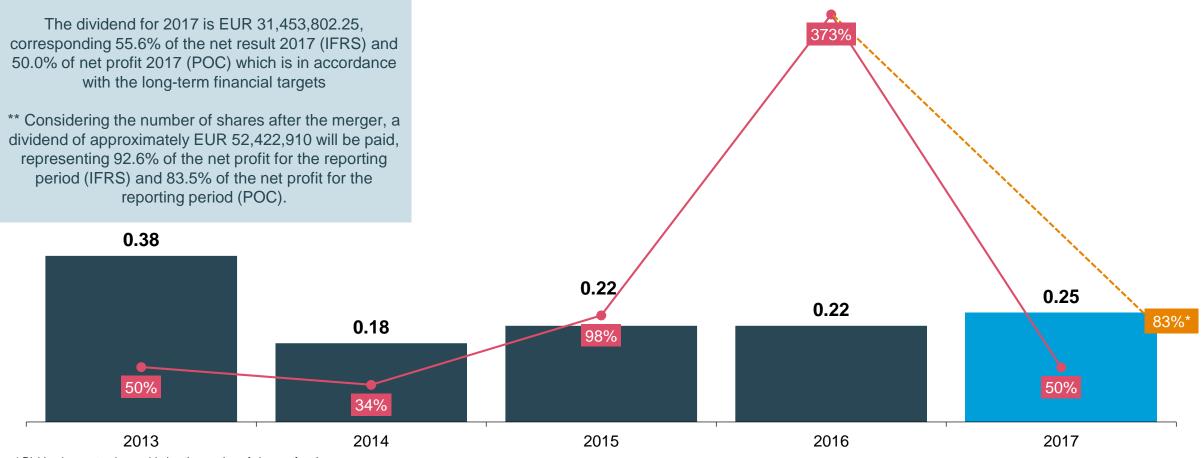


Heikki Vuorenmaa EVP, Paving



## **Dividend payout**

#### **Dividend / share** (EUR)



\* Dividend payout ratio considering the number of shares after the merger

YIT



#### **Residential concepts**

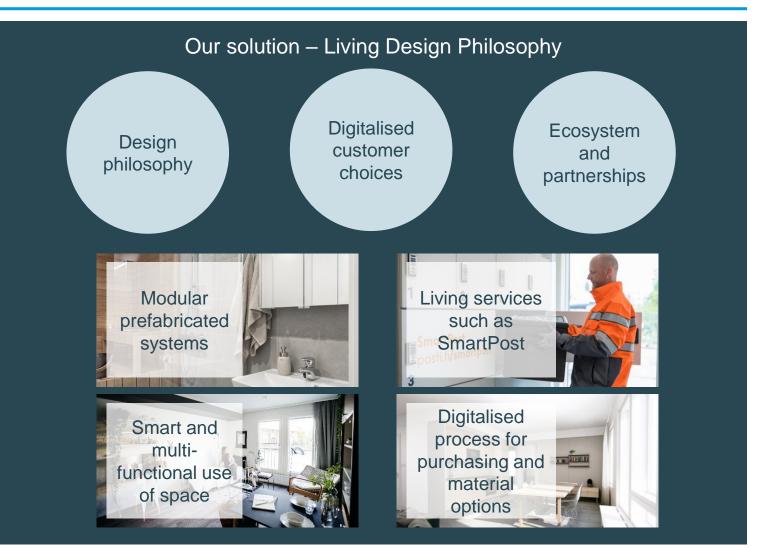


## Living Design Philosophy: Next phase of Smartti ideology

#### What is trending now?

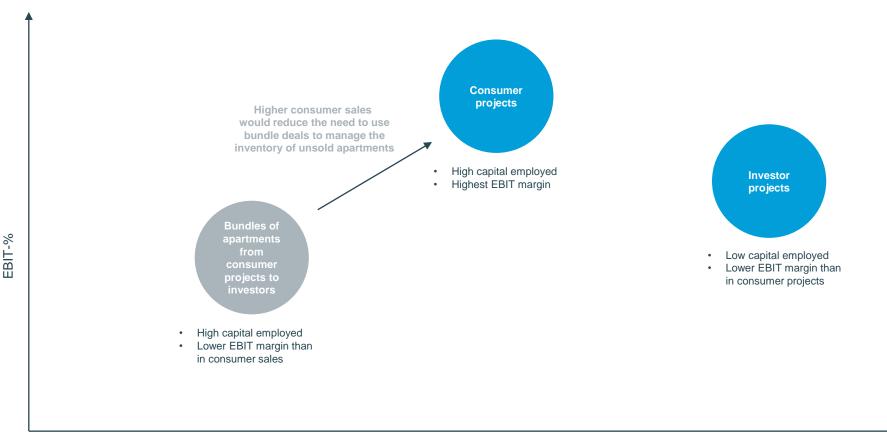
- Interest in easy and flexible living
- Interest in using services
- Living in an apartment building and importance of yards
- Getting rid of materia as a phenomenon

- Willingness to use money on living
- Need for space in an apartment



# Impact of the mix in Finnish housing

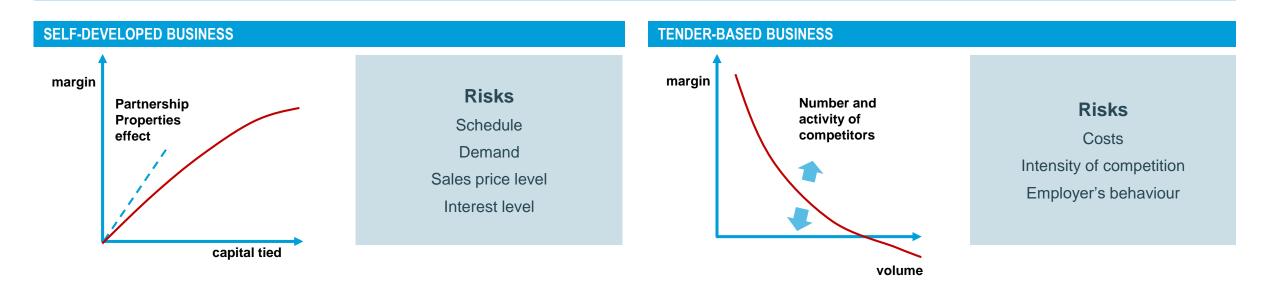
• Target to increase the share of consumer sales by improving affordability of the apartments





ROCE-%

# Self-developed vs. tender-based business model



- Through partnerships it is possible to achieve the best sides of both business models
  - Lower capital intensiveness
  - Higher margins than in traditional tendering
  - Take more out of YIT's development capability
  - Better visibility on future revenue sources
  - Creation of partnership network

→ Dynamic business model in different market conditions



# Housing indicators

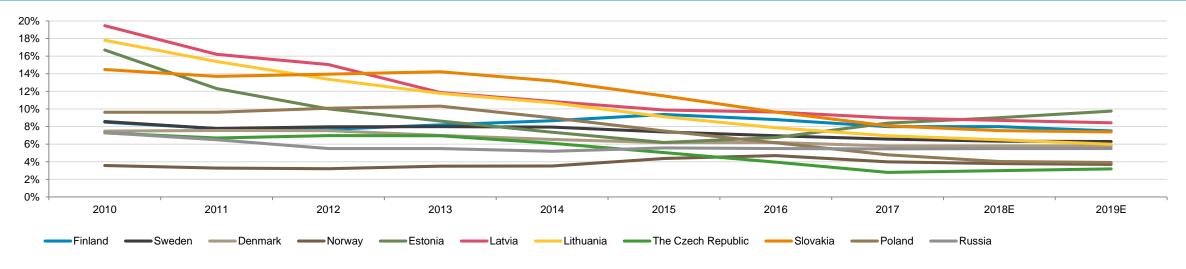


# GDP growth and unemployment rate development

5% ■2017 ■2018E ■2019E 4% 3% 2% 1% 0% The Czech Republic Slovakia Finland Sweden Denmark Norway Estonia Latvia Lithuania Poland Russia

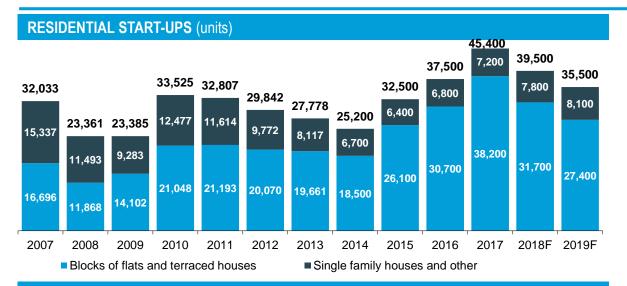
# GDP GROWTH IN YIT'S OPERATING COUNTRIES, %



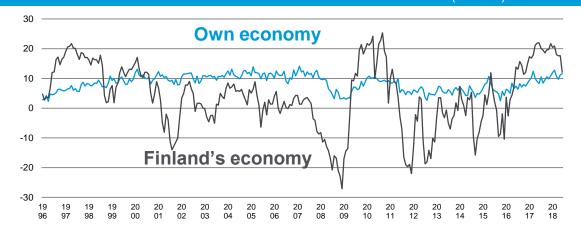




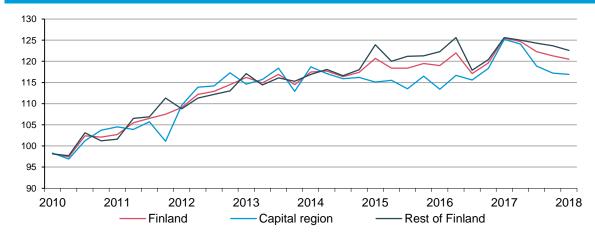
# Finland Start-ups expected to decrease in 2018 and 2019



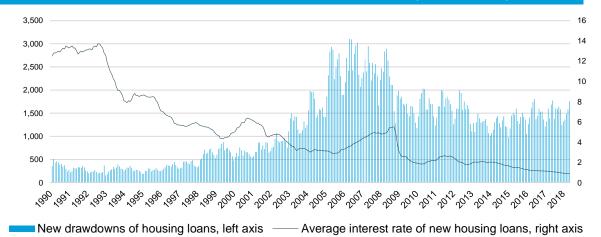
#### CONSUMERS' VIEWS ON ECONOMIC SITUATION IN ONE YEAR'S TIME (balance)



## PRICES OF NEW DWELLINGS (index 2010=100)

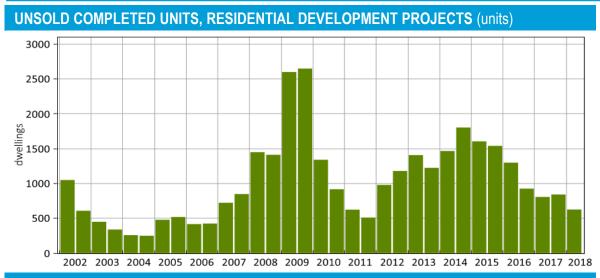


## VOLUME OF NEW MORTGAGES AND AVERAGE INTEREST RATE (EUR million, %)

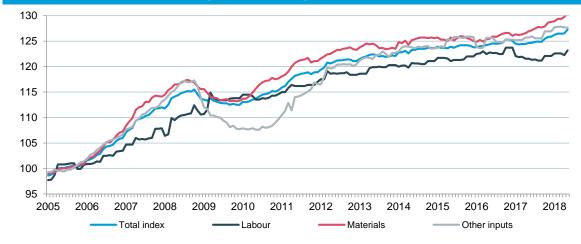


Sources: Residential start-ups: 2006-2013 Statistics Finland; 2014 – 2019F Euroconstruct, June 2018; Consumer confidence and Residential prices: Statistics Finland; Loans and Interest rates: Bank of Finland

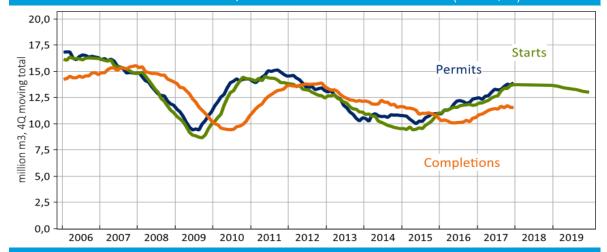
# Finland Construction indicators



## CONSTRUCTION COST INDEX (index 2005=100)



### **RESIDENTIAL BUILDING PERMITS, START-UPS AND COMPLETIONS** (million ,m<sup>3</sup>)

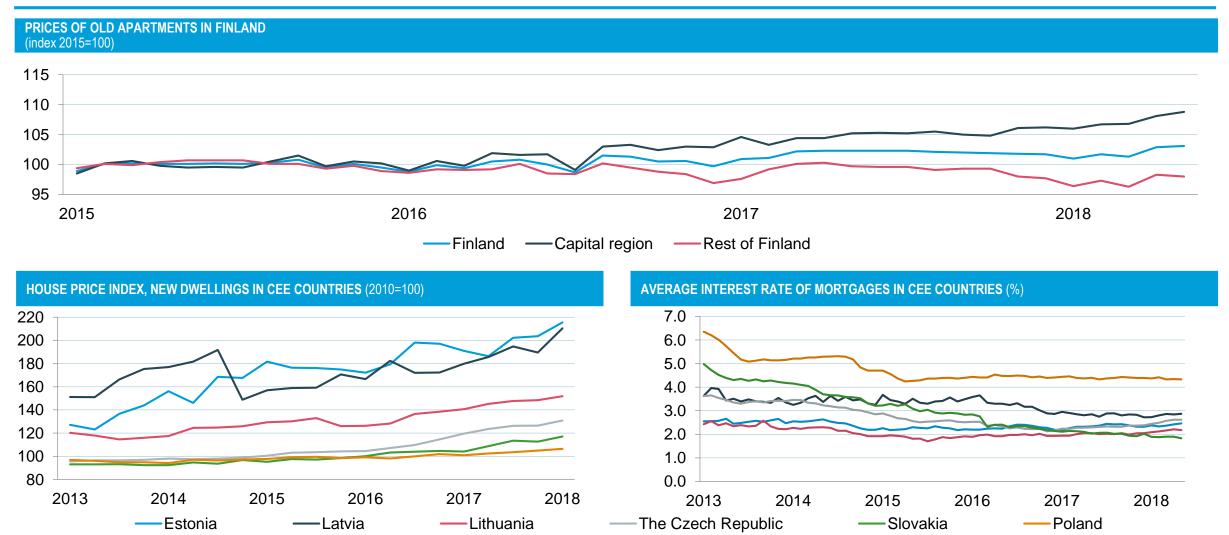


## **CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE** (balance)



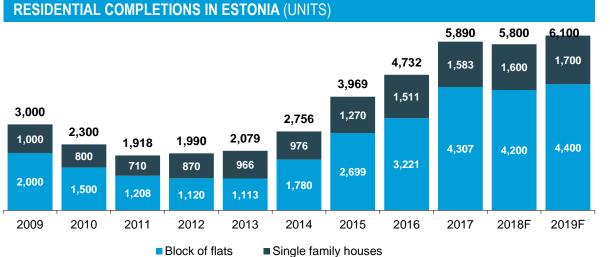
Sources: Unsold completed units, Residential building permits, Start-ups and completions: Confederation of Finnish Construction Industries RT; Construction cost index: Statistics Finland; Construction confidence: Confederation of Finnish Industries EK

# Finland and CEE Operating environment in Finland and CEE

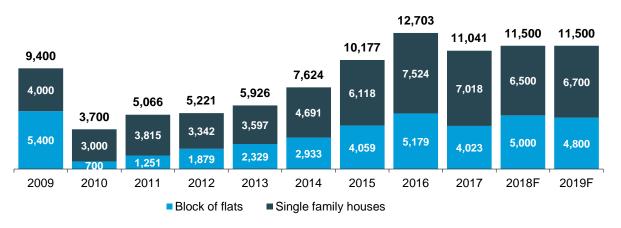


Sources: Statistics Finland, Eurostat, National Central Banks

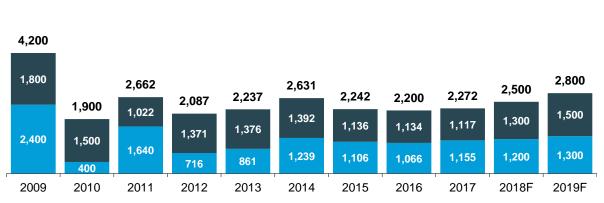
# The Baltic Countries Residential construction is expected to level off



## **RESIDENTIAL COMPLETIONS IN LITHUANIA (UNITS)**

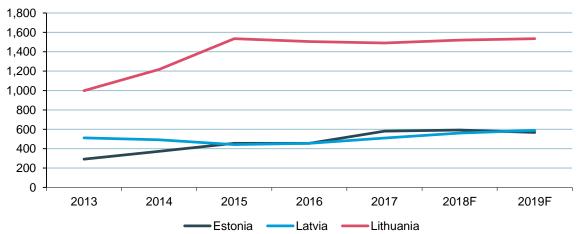


### **RESIDENTIAL COMPLETIONS IN LATVIA (UNITS)**



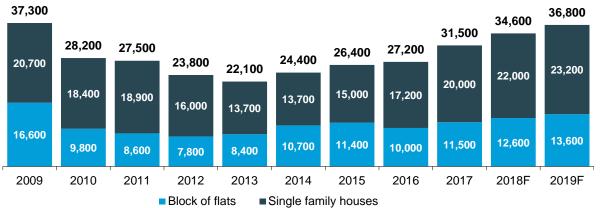
Block of flats
Single family houses

## NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION VOLUME (EUR MILLION)

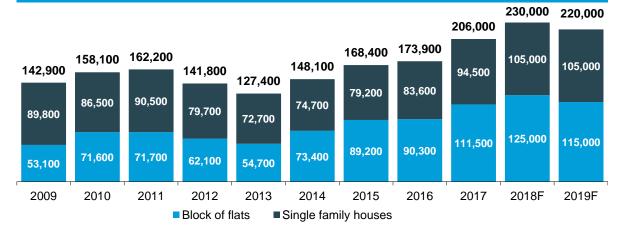


# The Czech Republic, Slovakia and Poland Start-ups forecasted to grow in the Czech Republic

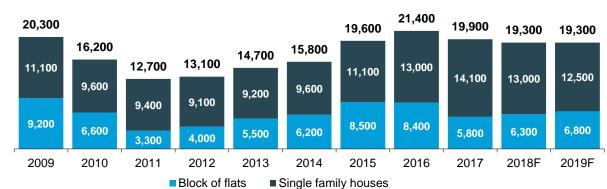
## **RESIDENTIAL START-UPS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC (UNITS)**



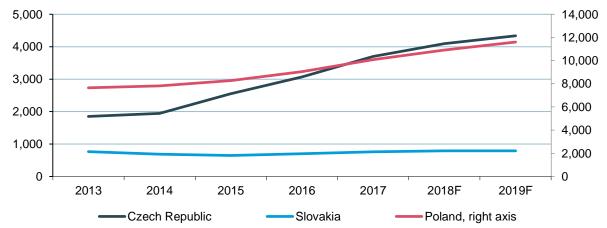
## **RESIDENTIAL START-UPS IN POLAND (UNITS)**



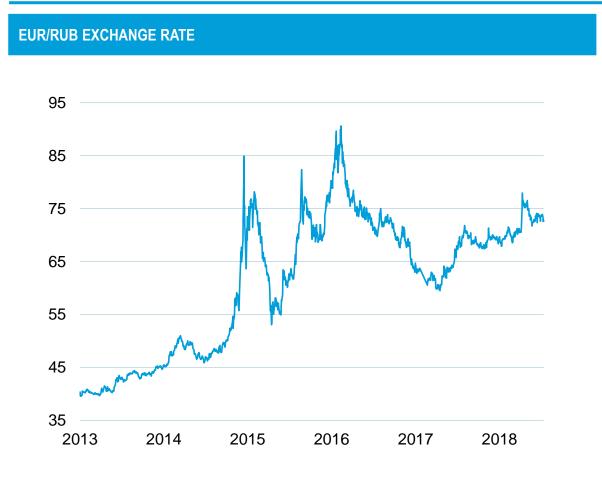
## **RESIDENTIAL START-UPS IN SLOVAKIA (UNITS)**



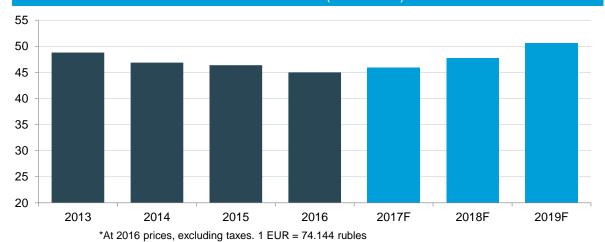
## NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION VOLUME (EUR MILLION)



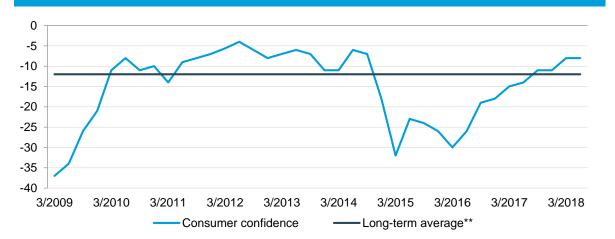
# Russia EUR/RUB exchange rate and housing indicators



#### **NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION VOLUMES (EUR billion\*)**



## CONSUMER CONFIDENCE



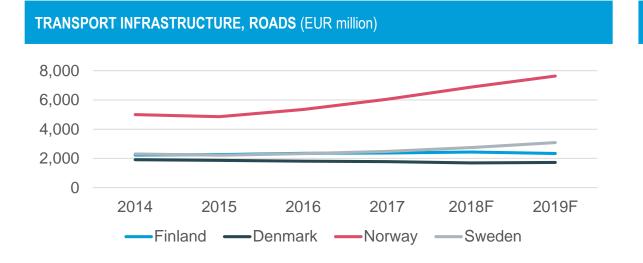
Sources: EUR/RUB exchange rate: Bloomberg, New residential construction volume: Euroconstruct, June 2018; Consumer confidence: Bloomberg \*\*Average 12/1998-6/2018



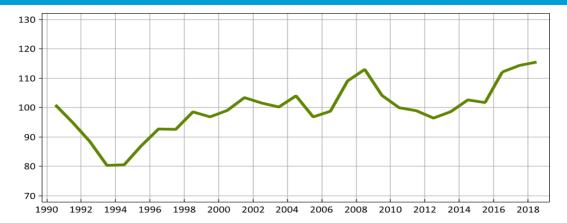
# Business premises, infrastructure and paving indicators



# Infrastructure Operating environment



## CIVIL ENGINEERING INVESTMENT VOLUME IN FINLAND



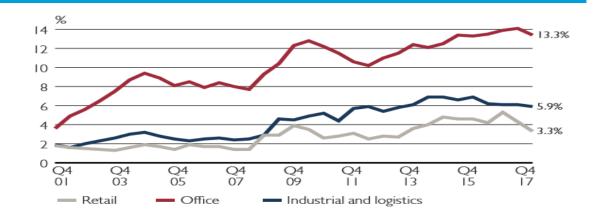
## RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE IN THE BALTIC COUNTRIES AND SLOVAKIA



# Partnership properties Yields, vacancy rates and transaction volume in Finland

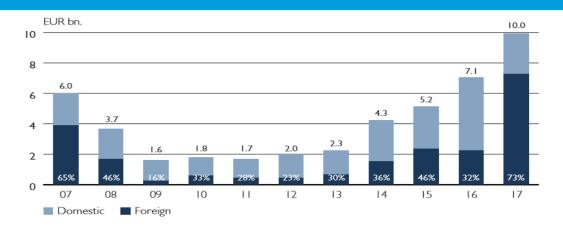
#### % 9 -8 6.50% 4.40% 4.10% Q4 Q4 Q4 09 Q4 Q4 Q4 Q4 Q4 Q4 Q4 Q4 07 08 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 Industrial/Logistics Office Retail

## VACANCY RATES IN METROPOLITAN AREA, (%)



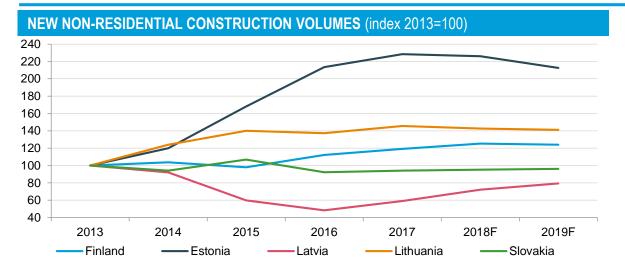
## TRANSACTION VOLUME IN FINLAND, (EUR million)

PRIME YIELDS IN HELSINKI METROPOLITAN AREA, (%)

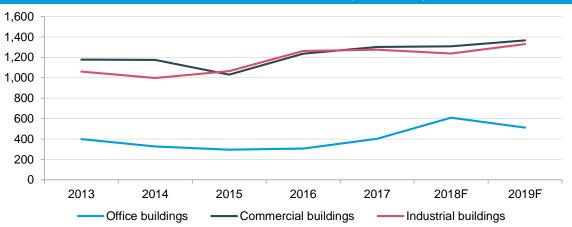




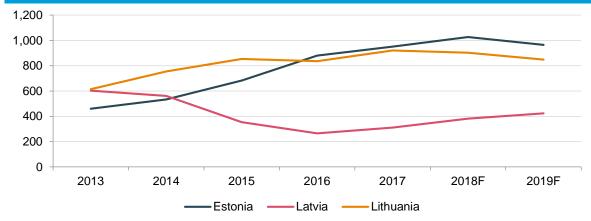
# Finland, the Baltic countries and Slovakia Non-residential construction volumes



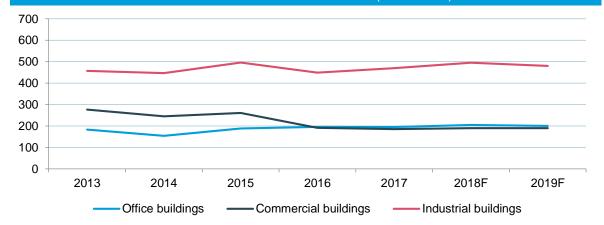
NEW NON-RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN FINLAND (EUR million)



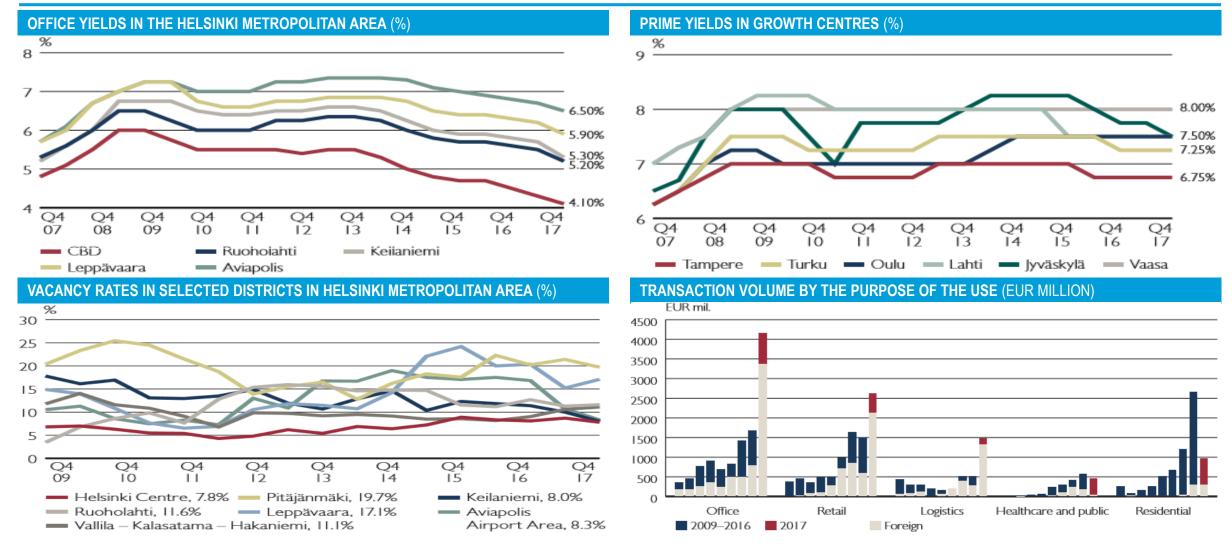
## NEW NON-RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN THE BALTIC COUNTRIES (EUR million)



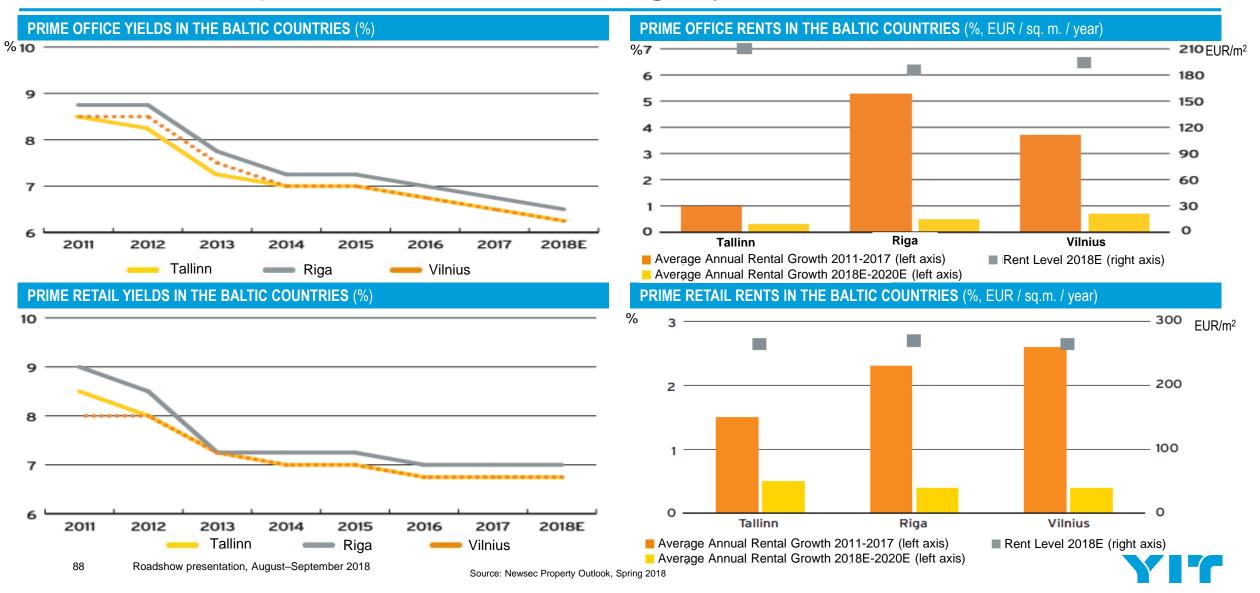
## NEW NON-RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN SLOVAKIA (EUR million)



# Finland Yields and vacancy rates in Finland



# The Baltic countries Yields are expected to decrease slightly



# More information

Ilkka Salonen Chief Financial Officer (CFO) +358 45 359 4434 ilkka.salonen@yit.fi

Hanna Jaakkola Vice President, Investor Relations

+358 40 566 6070 hanna.jaakkola@yit.fi

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# YIT'S CAPITAL MARKETS DAY

YIT's Capital Markets Day will be held on September 27, 2018 in Helsinki metropolitan area, Finland

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