

# YIT – More life in sustainable cities

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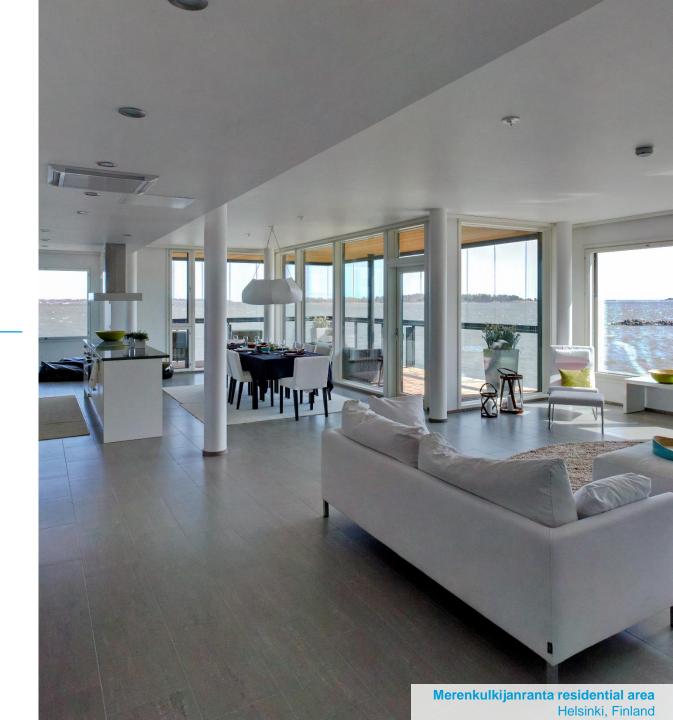
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## YIT in brief



## Over 100 years in Finland, over 50 in Russia, growing presence in CEE



Allmänna Ingeniörsbyrån Ab (AIB) establishes office in Helsinki

Operations in Russia begin

YIT becomes Finland's No.1 construction company

Expansion to the Baltics and CEE in construction services

2006→

Entry to Poland

1912

1961

1980's

2000's

2015

1960's

Today's YIT started to form from 3 companies: Perusyhtymä, Yleinen Insinööritoimisto Ov and Insinööritoimisto Vesto Oy

1995

YIT Corporation listed on the Stock Exchange

> Investments in land bank and residential development in Russia

2013

Demerger of **Building Services:** 

- Both companies large enough to grow independently
- · Different strategies and business models
- Meaningful geographical overlap only in Finland
- Better management focus in separate companies



## A real estate developer and construction company with solid track record

#### Revenue by segment\*, EUR 1.8 bn



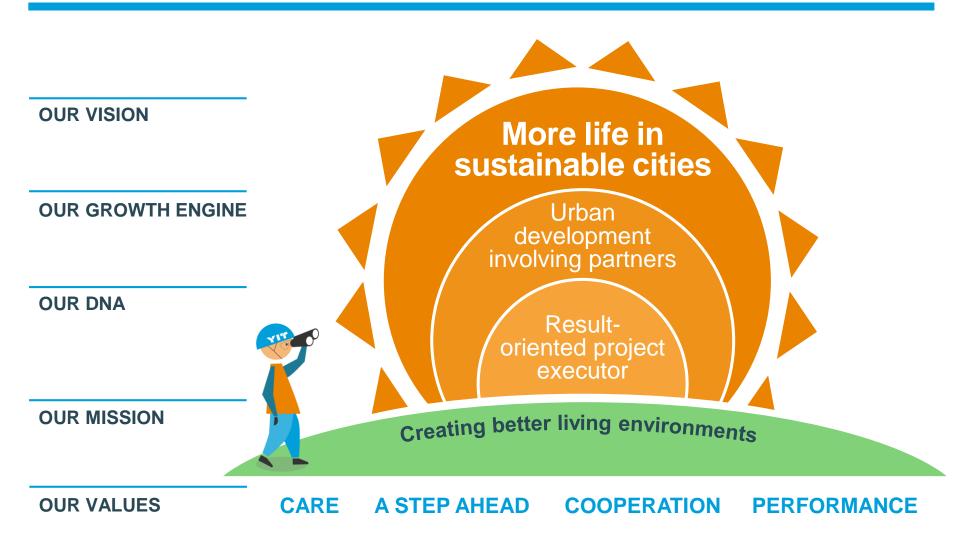


## Balanced business portfolio

	41% of revenue in 2016	15% of revenue in 2016	44% of revenue in 2016
	HOUSING FINLAND AND CEE	HOUSING RUSSIA	BUSINESS PREMISES AND INFRASTRUCTURE
BUSINESS OPERATIONS	We construct and develop apartments and entire residential areas.	We construct and develop apartments and entire residential areas, and we operate in service and maintenance businesses.	We build offices, shopping centres, care facilities, roads, bridges, rail and metro stations, harbours and more. We also operate in the area of road and street maintenance.
OPERATING COUNTRIES	Finland, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, the Czech Republic, Slovakia, Poland	Seven regions in Russia: Rostov-on- Don, Yekaterinburg, Kazan, Moscow, Moscow region, St. Petersburg, Tyumen	Business premises: Finland, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Slovakia Infra: Finland
CUSTOMERS	Households, private and institutional investors	Primarily households	Businesses, the public sector and institutional investors
MAIN COMPETITORS	Lemminkäinen, SRV, Skanska, Bonava, Lehto Group, Lapti, Merko Ehitus, local players in different countries	PIK, LSR, Etalon, SU-155, Lemminkäinen, local players in different cities	Lemminkäinen, SRV, Skanska, NCC, Merko Ehitus, Destia, Kreate, Peab, Consti, Lehto etc.



## Our vision – More life in sustainable cities



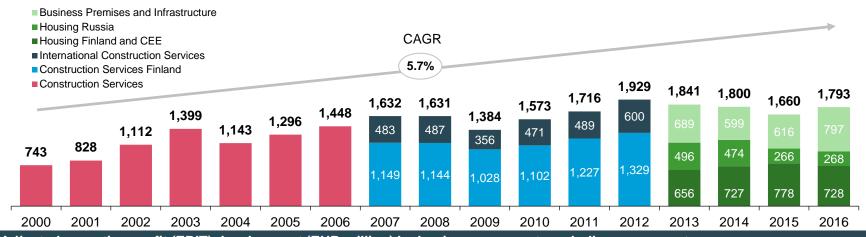


Strategy

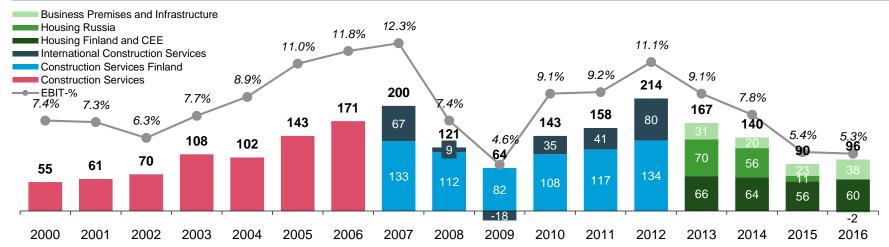


# Revenue growth and healthy profitability through economic cycles

#### Revenue development (EUR million) by business segment



#### Adjusted operating profit (EBIT) development (EUR million) by business segment, excluding group costs



Note: Segment level figures (POC), i.e. sum of Construction Services related segment figures in YIT financial reporting and thus excluding effect of other items.



## Focus on reforming our operations

Coach, encourage and train people

Improve internal agility

**Provide** easy-to-use services

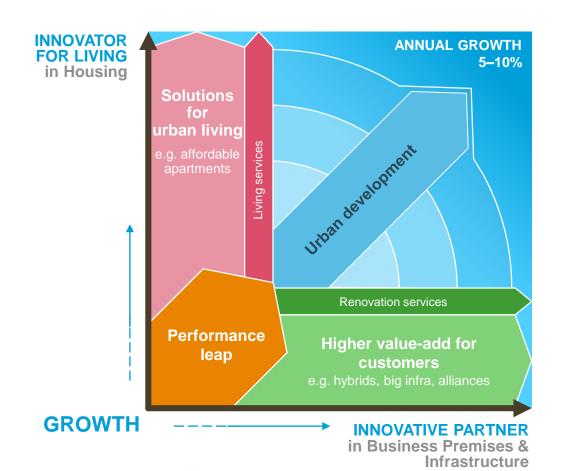
Reduce construction costs

**Build true** partnerships

**Improve** capital efficiency



## Renewed strategy for 2017–2019 More life in sustainable cities





## We are making a difference

## **CARE FOR CUSTOMERS**



- Proactive customer experience management
- WOW service attitude
- Digital customer journey

## **VISIONARY URBAN DEVELOPMENT**



- Strengthened long-term city development
- · Hybrid and area development
- Concepts

### **PASSIONATE EXECUTION**



- Latest knowledge and more diversity
- Empowered teams
- Standardisation and pre-fabrication

### **INSPIRING LEADERSHIP**



- Involving and encouraging people
- Network excellence
- Preferred employer



## Financial targets

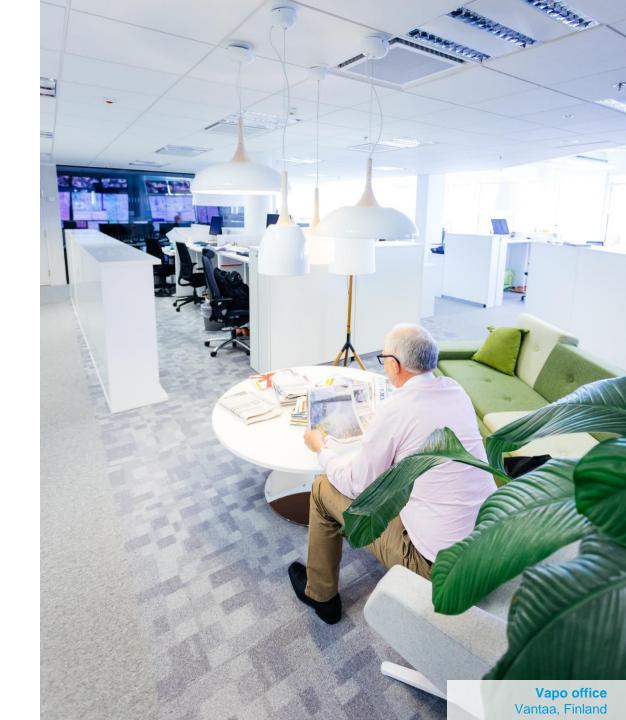
Long-term financial target	Target level	Outcome 2016
Revenue growth	5–10% annually on average	8%, 9% at comp. fx
Return on investment	15%	4.7% (7.0%)*
Operating cash flow after investments	Sufficient for dividend payout	EUR -43.1 million
Equity ratio	40%	35.1%
Dividend payout	40 to 60% of net profit for the period	373.3% (95.3%)**

All figures according to segment reporting (POC) \*Calculated with adjusted EBIT \*\*Calculated with adjusted EPS



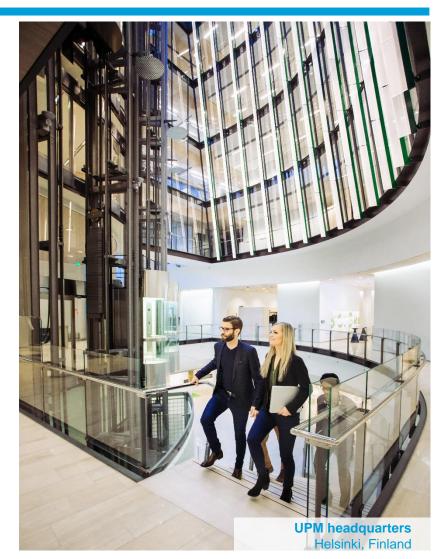


## Latest highlights



## Key messages in Q1/2017

- Group revenue and operating profit grew clearly, profitability as expected
- Strong residential sales in Finland and CEE
- Housing Russia was weak due to low sales
- Revenue grew in Business Premises and Infrastructure, profitability was low
- Strong cash flow supported by capital efficiency measures, leading to the decrease in net debt

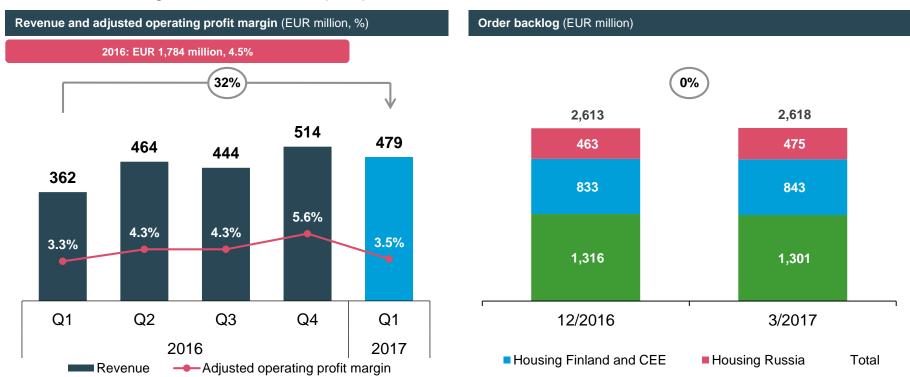




## Group

## Revenue increased in Q1, profitability stable

- Revenue increased by 32% y-o-y, boosted by capital efficiency measures of approximately EUR 50 million, and strong consumer sales especially in Finland
- Profitability remained stable y-o-y
- Order backlog remained stable q-o-q



All figures according to segment reporting (POC)

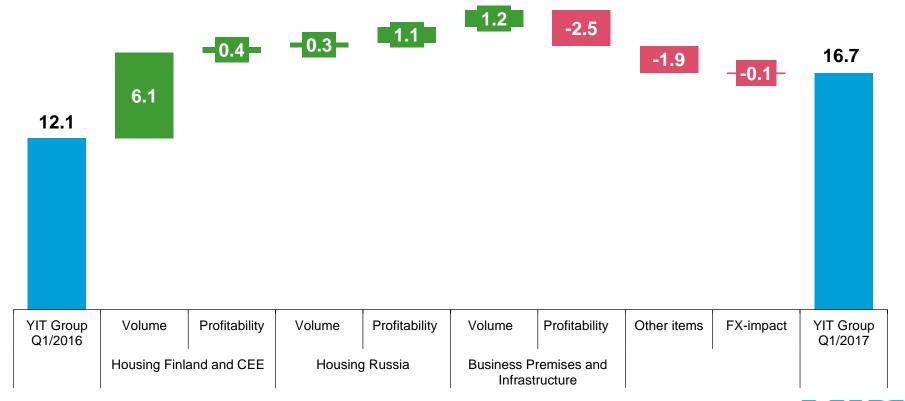
Note: The adjusted operating profit margin does not include material reorganisation costs, impairment or other items impacting comparability



## EBIT-bridge Q1/2016–Q1/2017

- Positive EBIT development in Housing Finland and CEE due to strong residential sales
- Profitability of Business Premises and Infrastructure was low due to weakened margins in certain projects in the CEE countries and seasonality of infra

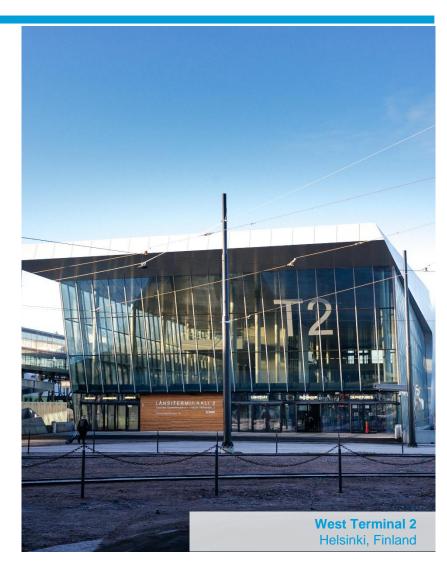






## Several successes recently

- Several new projects won in Business Premises and Infrastructure segment
  - Terminal project for Posti in Vantaa, Finland started, EUR ~29 million
  - Office and logistics property in Vantaa, Finland sold, EUR ~35 million
- Final agreement signed on the implementation of the Tripla hotel, approximately EUR ~88 million
- West Terminal 2 project in Helsinki, Finland successfully completed 5 weeks in advance
- Residential sales increase in Finland and CEE countries in Q1 y-o-y
- 3 residential projects sold to a YCE Housing I fund to support YIT's growth strategy in the CEE countries





# Housing Finland and CEE



## Housing Finland and CEE

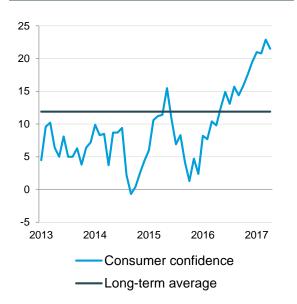
## Operating environment in Finland in Q1

- Consumer confidence on a record high level
- Residential investors more selective, demand focused on capital region

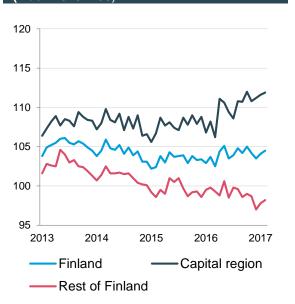
- Good demand especially for affordable apartments in the growth centres
- Demand for larger apartments continued to improve

- Mortgage interest rates stayed on a low level and margins continued to decrease
- The volume of new housing loans continued to increase y-o-y

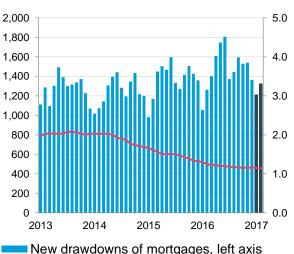
#### **Consumer confidence**



#### Prices of old apartments (index 2010=100)



#### New drawdowns of mortgages and average interest rate (EUR million, %)



New drawdowns of mortgages, left axis

Average interest rate of new loans, right axis

Sources: Statistics Finland and Bank of Finland



# Housing Finland and CEE Sales and start-ups in Finland in Q1



- Strong consumer sales, +76% y-o-y
- Share of units sold to consumers: 62% (Q1/2016: 51%)
- 104 apartments sold in bundles to investors (Q1/2016: 36 units)
- Agreements signed to construct 8 projects to investors of which over half was started in Q1
- In April, estimated sales to consumers around 130 units (4/2016: around 130 units)

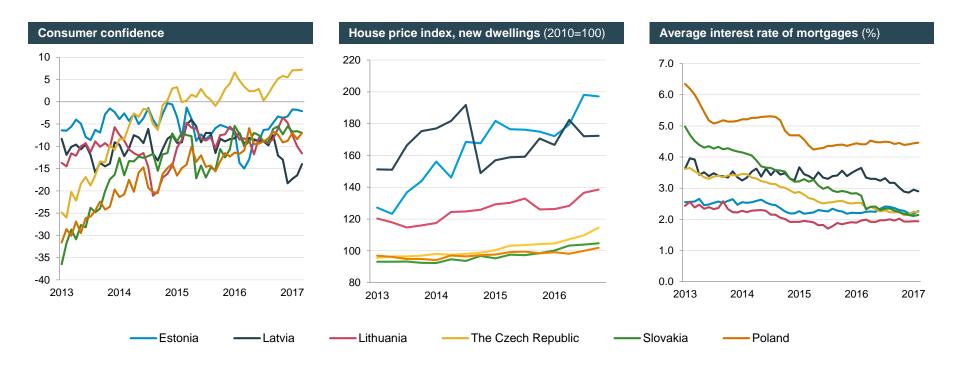


## Housing Finland and CEE

## Operating environment in the CEE countries in Q1

- Residential demand on a good level especially in Slovakia and the Czech Republic
- Prices of new apartments increased slightly
- Competitive situation was reflected as cost pressure

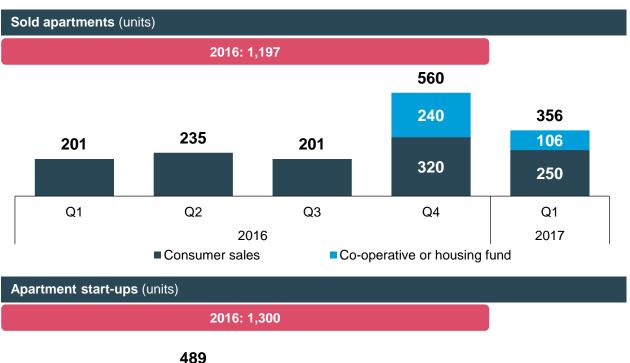
- Interest rates of mortgages on a low level
- Consumers' access to financing remained good

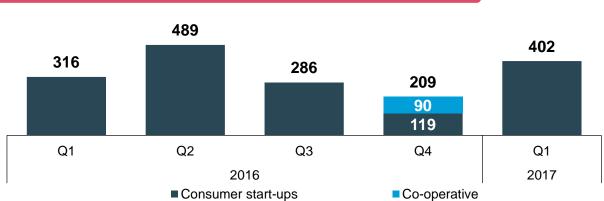


Sources: European Commission, Eurostat and National Central Banks



# Housing Finland and CEE Sales and start-ups in the CEE countries in Q1





- Number of units sold to consumers grew by 24% y-o-y
- An apartment building project in Bratislava, Slovakia with a total of 106 units was sold to YCE Housing fund I
- A plot for an area development project of ~350-400 apartments acquired in Prague, the Czech Republic
- In April, estimated sales to consumers around 80 units (4/2016: around 80 units)



## Housing Finland and CEE The production volume (units) continued to grow in Q1

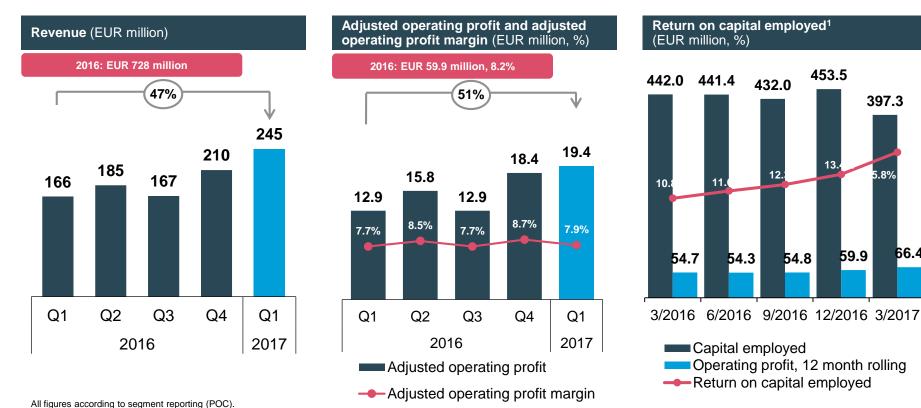
- Number of unsold completed apartments on a low level
- Sales rate of the inventory increased due to higher sales rate in CEE
- The share of CEE of the sales portfolio (units) 46% (3/2016: 43%)





## Housing Finland and CEE Revenue, adjusted operating profit and ROI in Q1

- Revenue increased by 47% y-o-y, boosted by strong residential sales as well as capital efficiency measures
- Operating profit improved clearly due to strong residential sales, limited profitability improvement due to capital efficiency measures, such as plot sales
- ROCE continued to improve and was over 15% (strategic Group ROI target level 15%)



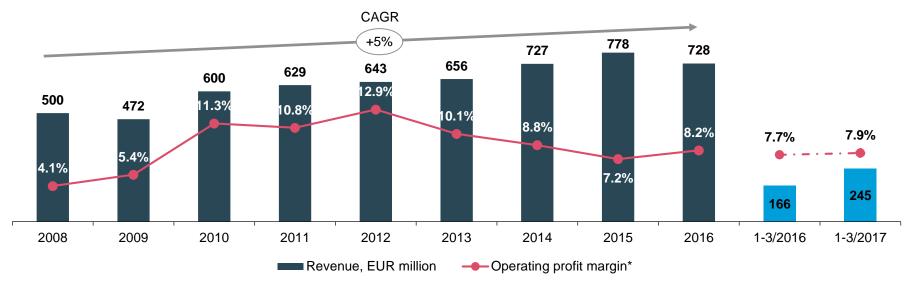
1As of the beginning of 2017, in order to clarify its financial figures terminology, YIT starts to use the terms Capital Employed and Return on Capital Employed (ROCE) for segment reporting instead of previously used Operative Invested Capital and Return on Operative Invested Capital (ROI). The formulas for these financial figures remain untouched.



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# Housing Finland and CEE Slight improvement to profitability in Q1

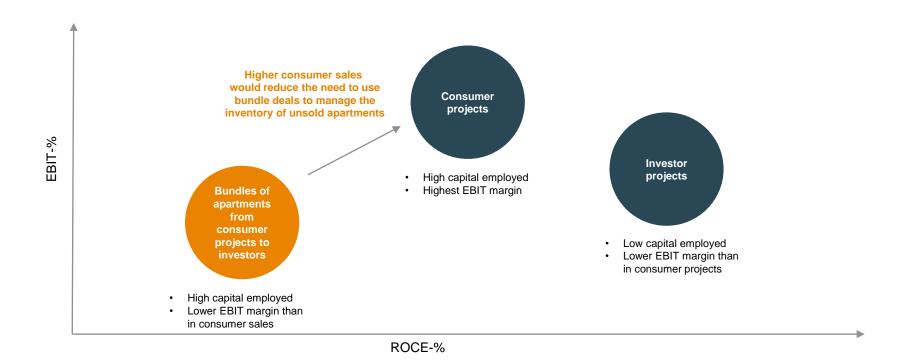
- In Q1, revenue increased by 47% y-o-y due to good consumer sales.
- Profitability improvement limited by capital efficiency measures, such as plot sales
- The increased share of consumer sales in Housing Finland and CEE is likely to have a
  moderate positive impact on the adjusted operating profit of the segment but the impacts
  of the shift to consumers will be visible in the result gradually.



<sup>\*</sup> Excluding adjustments. Note: The historical figures for 2008-2012 are calculated for illustrative purposes and are not completely comparable with YIT's segment structure. The main difference is in the division of fixed costs, which in the historical figures are weighted according to revenue and in the official figures are more accurately allocated according to each segments estimated true share of the fixed costs.

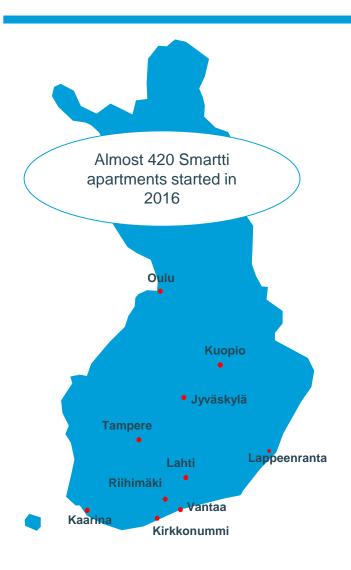
## Impact of the mix in Finnish housing

Target to increase the share of consumer sales by improving affordability of the apartments

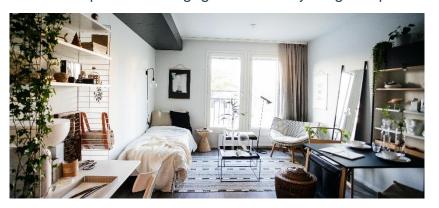




## Smartti concept launched and nine projects started in 2016



- Smartti, a new affordable and flexible housing concept successfully launched in spring 2016
- Affordable, yet stylish homes with standardized modularity and pre-fabrication
- Nine Smartti projects started in Finland in H2/2016 according to targets - demand has been very good
- The Smartti innovations will also be utilised in more traditional production
- Ambition to introduce "Smartti ideology" to other operating countries
- Customer pays 15% of debt-free price when signing the contract and remaining 15% when the home is about to be completed. 70% is cooperative mortgage with a five-year grace period





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## Housing Russia

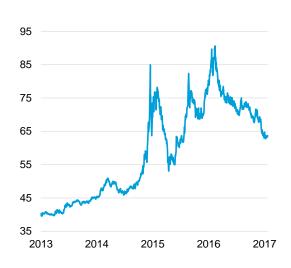


## Housing Russia Operating environment in Q1

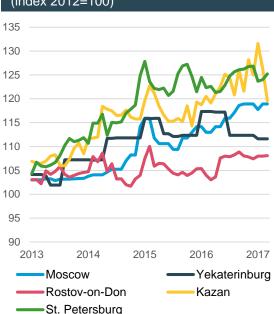
- Consumers were cautious despite the stabilisation of the Russian economy
- The ruble continued to strengthen which further increased the caution of consumers and expectations for depreciation of the ruble

- Residential demand was weak
- Residential prices remained stable on average
- The ending of the mortgage subsidy program at the end of 2016 was reflected in residential demand
- Mortgage interest rates for new apartments decreased back to level of around 11%

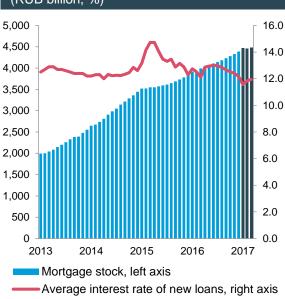
#### **EUR/RUB** exchange rate



#### Prices of new apartments (index 2012=100)



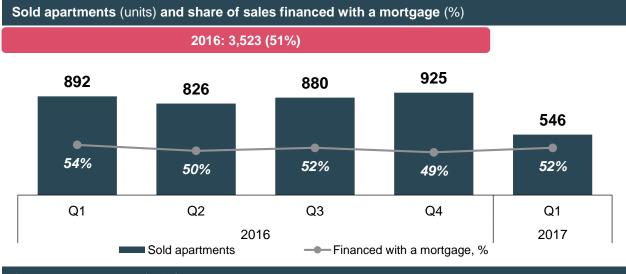
#### Mortgage stock and average interest rate (RUB billion, %)



Sources: Bloomberg, YIT and Central Bank of Russia

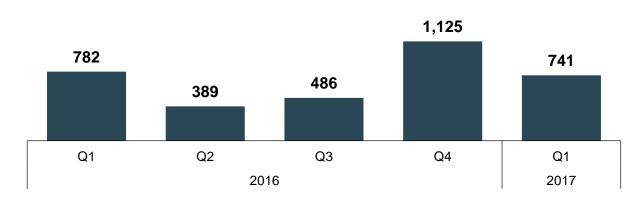


# Housing Russia Sales and start-ups in Q1





2016: 2,782



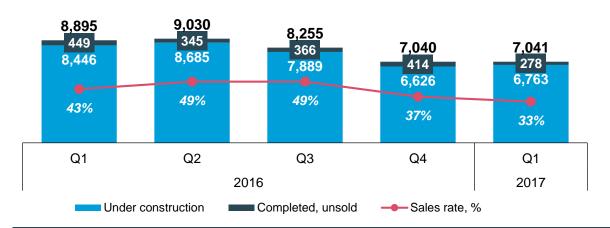
- Number of sold units decreased by 39% y-o-y
  - · No changes in price lists
- Start-ups decreased slightly y-o-y
  - New projects started in Yekaterinburg and Moscow region
- Share of sales financed with mortgages continued on a stable level, number of mortgages low though
- In April, consumer sales estimated to be below 200 units (4/2016: over 250 units)



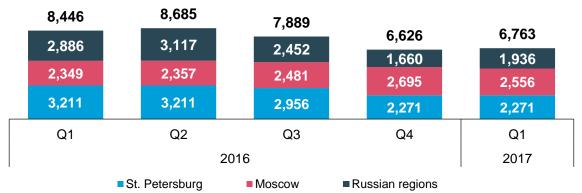
## Housing Russia Apartment inventory on a low level

- Sales rate declined due to completions
- At the end of March, YIT Service was responsible for the maintenance and the living services of over 26,000 apartments (12/2016: over 26,000)

#### Apartment inventory (units)



#### **Apartments under construction by area** (units)

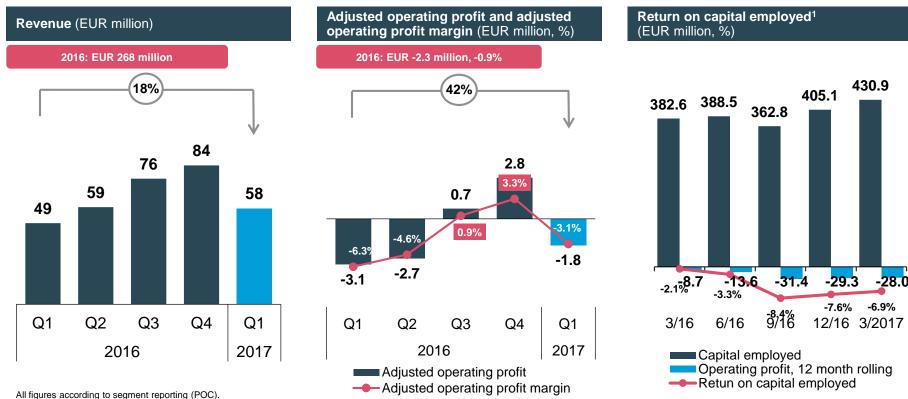




## Housing Russia

## Revenue, adjusted operating profit and ROI in Q1

- Revenue decreased by 11% y-o-y at comparable exchange rates due to low residential sales
- Capital employed increased due to strengthened ruble, ROCE was on an unsatisfactory level
  - Target to reduce the capital employed and continue to improve operating profit

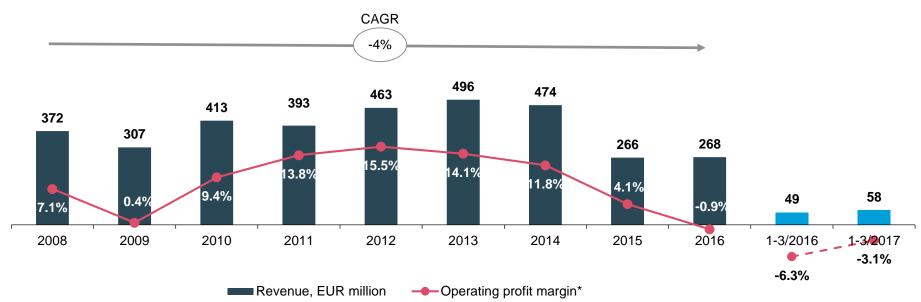


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# Housing Russia Profitability burdened by low sales

- Revenue decreased in
- The operating profit was weighed down by the lower apartment sales compared to previous year
- Target to reduce the capital employed by continuing active sales
  - Target by the end of 2018: RUB 6 billion (approx. EUR 80 million)

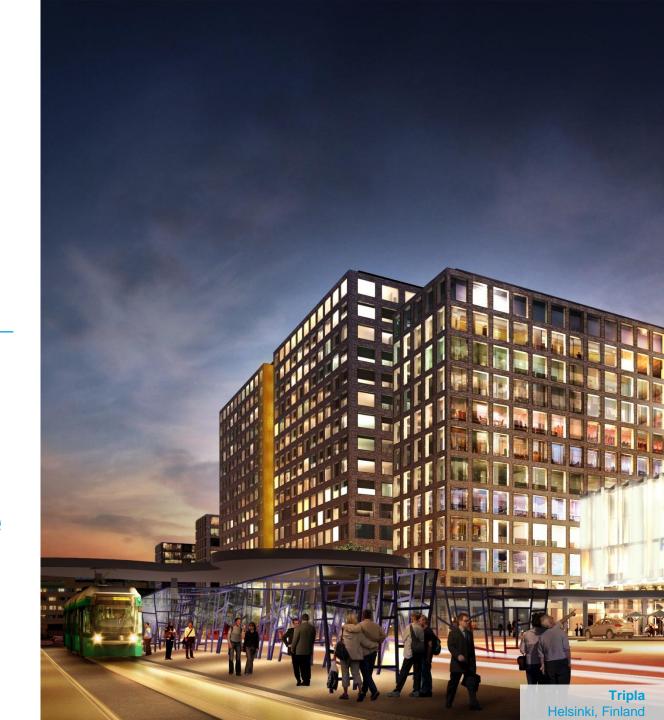


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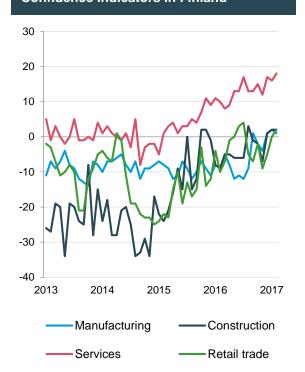
Business Premises and Infrastructure



## **Business Premises and Infrastructure** Operating environment in Q1

- Investor demand for business premises in central locations on a good level in Finland
- The tender market was active especially in the capital region
- The Finnish market for infrastructure remained stable
- Investor demand for business premises good in the Baltic countries and Slovakia

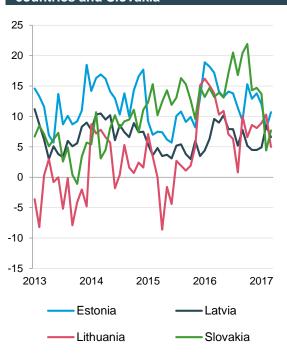
#### Confidence indicators in Finland



#### Volume of new construction in Finland (index 2010=100)



#### Retail trade confidence in the Baltic countries and Slovakia



Sources: EK Confederation of Finnish Industries, Statistics Finland and European Commission



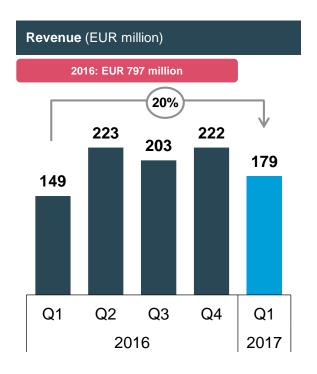
#### **Business Premises and Infrastructure** Revenue, adjusted operating profit and ROI in Q1

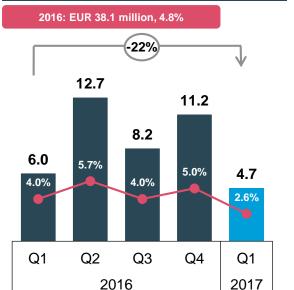
Revenue increased by 20% y-o-y, due to business premises construction and progress in Mall of Tripla

Adjusted operating profit and adjusted

operating profit margin (EUR million, %)

- Operating profit decreased by 22% y-o-y
- ROCE remained on a satisfactory level





Adjusted operating profit

Adjusted operating profit margin



Operating profit, 12 month rolling

Return on capital employed



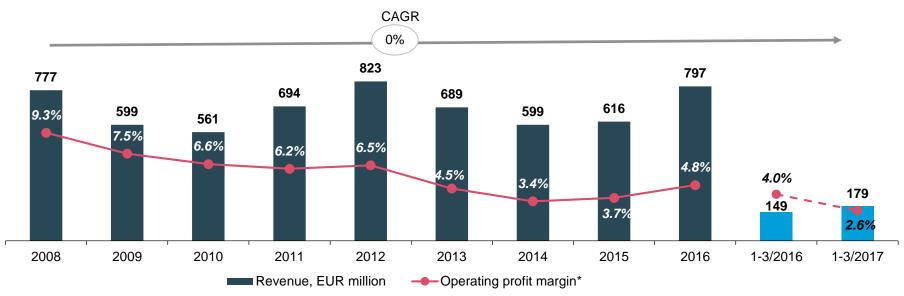






## Business Premises and Infrastructure Revenue grew in Q1, but profitability low

- Revenue increased by 20% y-o-y, due to business premises construction and progress in Mall of Tripla
- Profitability was low due to weakened margins in certain projects in the CEE countries and seasonality of infra



<sup>\*</sup> Excluding adjustments

Note: The historical figures for 2008-2012 are calculated for illustrative purposes and are not completely comparable with YIT's segment structure. The main difference is in the division of fixed costs, which in the historical figures are weighted according to revenue and in the official figures are more accurately allocated according to each segments estimated true share of the fixed costs.

#### Tripla project: Pasila in the future



#### Tripla project supports growth in the coming years

#### Tripla project in brief

- EUR 1 billion hybrid project: offices, shopping and congress center, hotels, public transport terminal and apartments
- Combines the breadth of YIT know-how in different areas of construction
- Project length ~ 10 years, constructed in phases
- Located in Pasila ~3.5 km away from the Central Railway Station of Helsinki
- Connection point for all rail traffic in HMA
- Daily people flow through Pasila railway station ~80,000
- 500,000 persons within the reach of 30 min by public transportation

#### Indicative value split Parking and foundations ~10% Mall of Tripla ~40-50% Business park offices ~10% Hotel ~5-10% Railway station and ~10-15% **HQ** offices Residential ~10-15%

#### **Current topics**

- Final agreement on the implementation of the hotel signed, preliminary value approximately EUR 88 million
- Leasing negotiations for office facilities under way
- Customer register is gathered for the housing construction project

Note: The charts are an illustration of YIT's perception on a general level and do not reflect the actualized figures of YIT



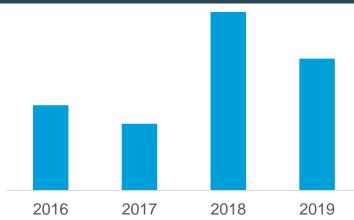
#### Mall of Tripla in a nutshell

#### What has been achieved so far?

- Valid building permits and required decisions from public authorities obtained
- Financing package of ~EUR 300 million secured
- Investor deals closed, value ~EUR 600 million
- Foundation works, excavation and piling done
- Revenue and profit recognition started
- 45% of the premises rented out, anchor tenants secured

# JOINT VENTURE PARTNERS (JV) YIT etera ONVEST Pennia 38.75% 38.75% 15% 7.5%

#### Illustration of revenue recognition\*



\*Based on the assumption that YIT won't reduce its shareholding during the construction. Figures illustrative.

#### Revenue recognition principles

- Revenue and EBIT recognition in line with construction progress
- However, 38.75% will be recognised as revenue and EBIT after YIT sells its share in the JV
- YIT has the right to reduce its shareholding to 20% during the construction
- YIT may sell the remainder of its shareholding at the earliest 3 years after the shopping centre is completed



#### The largest ongoing projects in the segment

#### The largest ongoing self-developed business premises projects

Project, location	Value, EUR million	Project type	Completion rate, %	Estimated completion	Sold/ for sale	Leasable area, sq.m.
Mall of Tripla, Helsinki	~600	Retail	27%	2019	YIT's ownership 38,75%	85,000
Kasarmikatu 21, Helsinki	n/a	Office	52%	12/17	YIT's ownership 40%	16,000
K3 Wihuri, Vantaa	n/a	Logistics/ Office	12%	4/18	Sold	25,000
K3 Posti terminal, Vantaa	~29	Logistics	0%	6/18	Sold	26,000
Extension of Business Park Rantatie, Helsinki	~25	Office	66%	11/17	Sold	6,000

#### The largest ongoing business premises and infrastructure contracts

Project	Value, EUR million	Project type	Completion rate, %	Estimated completion
E18 Hamina-Vaalimaa motorway	~260	Infra	73%	12/18
Tampere light railway	~110	Infra	2%	12/21
Myllypuro Campus, Metropolia	~70	Public premises	2%	8/19
Helsinki Central Library	~50	Public premises	15%	9/18
Naantali CHP power plant	~40	Infra	93%	9/17



Key financials



#### Key figures

EUR million	1–3/2017	1–3/2016	Change	1–12/2016
Revenue	479.2	362.4	32%	1,783.6
Operating profit	16.7	12.1	38%	52.9
Operating profit margin, %	3.5%	3.3%		3.0%
Adjusted operating profit	16.7	12.1	38%	79.9
Adjusted operating profit margin, %	3.5%	3.3%		4.5%
Order backlog	2,618.3	2,246.8	17%	2,613.1
Profit before taxes	12.6	-0.8		13.8
Profit for the review period <sup>1</sup>	8.9	-0.6		7.4
Earnings per share, EUR	0.07	-0.00		0.06
Operating cash flow after investments	40.8	-25.1		-43.3
Return on investment, last 12 months, %	5.2%	4.7%		4.7%
Equity ratio, %	35.4%	34.1%		35.1%
Interest-bearing net debt (IFRS)	551.1	554.5	-1%	598.6
Gearing (IFRS), %	103.6%	108.6%		112.3%
Personnel at the end of the period	5,407	5,276	2%	5,261

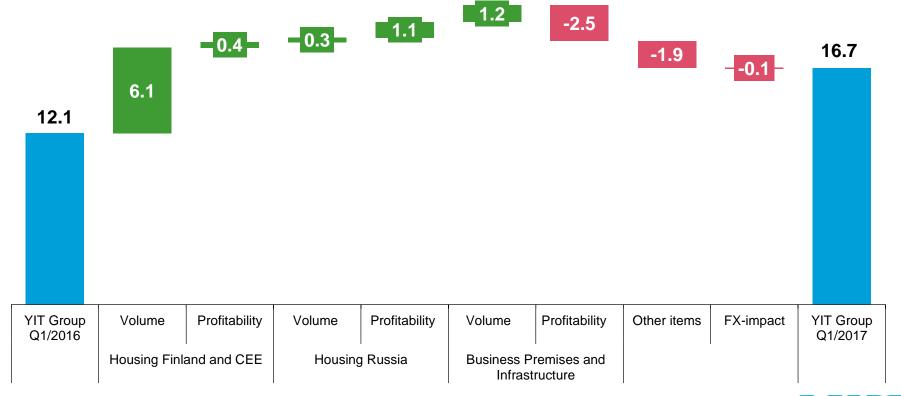


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Attributable to equity holders of the parent company All figures according to segment reporting (POC), unless otherwise noted Note: The adjusted operating profit does not include material reorganisation costs, impairment or other items impacting comparability

#### EBIT-bridge Q1/2016–Q1/2017

- Positive EBIT development in Housing Finland and CEE due to strong residential sales
- Profitability of Business Premises and Infrastructure was low due to weakened margins in certain projects in the CEE countries and seasonality of infra



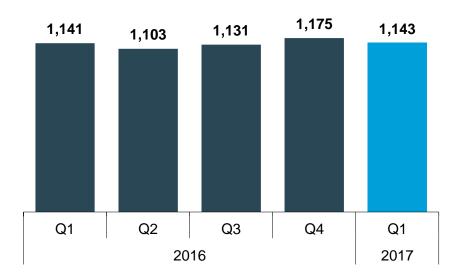


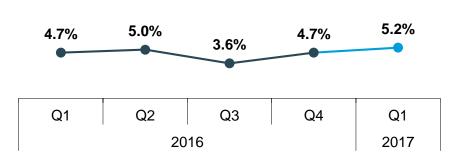
#### ROI continued to improve in Q1

- Invested capital decreased slightly q-o-q
- ROI continued to improve, but still unsatisfactory
- Target to reduce capital employed in Russia by approximately RUB 6 billion by the end of 2018

Invested capital (EUR million)

Return on investment (%), rolling 12 months





All figures according to segment reporting (POC)



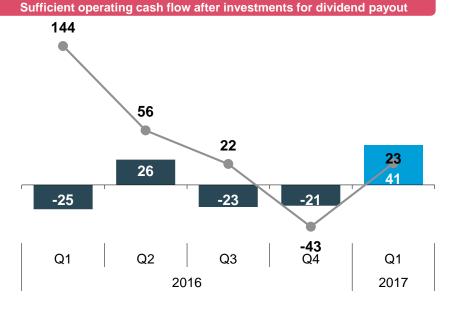
#### Strong cash flow in Q1

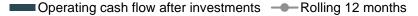
- Cash flow improved due to strong sales and capital efficiency measures, such as plot cooperation
- The rolling 12 months cash flow on the targeted level

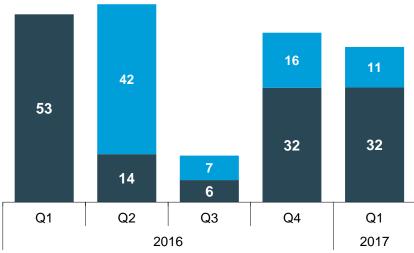
Operating cash flow after investments (EUR million)

Cash flow of plot investments and investment in associated companies and JVs in shares (EUR million)

Long-term target:







- Cash flow of investments in associated companies and JVs in shares
- Cash flow of plot investments

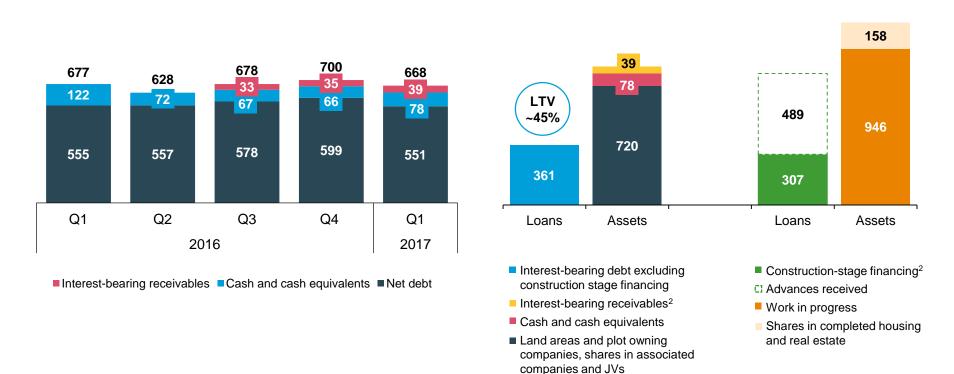


#### Net debt decreased in Q1

- Net debt declined due to strong cash flow
  - Net debt definition<sup>1</sup> revised as of beginning of 2017, comparison figures adjusted accordingly

Interest-bearing debt (EUR million), IFRS

Illustrative loan-to-value levels at the end of Q1 (EUR million), IFRS

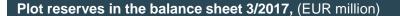


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> As of the beginning of 2017, YIT considers interest-bearing receivables as part of net interest-bearing debt. Interest-bearing receivables are related to cooperation projects that support YIT's strategy. The most essential instalment was an interest-bearing receivable of EUR 33.5 million regarding the obligation to redeem the parking spaces in Tripla project, booked in the balance sheet in Q3/2016. Other interest-bearing receivables are loans granted for joint ventures.

<sup>2</sup> Items related to Tripla parking spaces included in interest-bearing receivables whereas financing related to Tripla plot is included in construction stage financing



#### Plots in the balance sheet by segments and geography



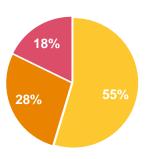
# 261<sup>1</sup> 287 152 135



#### Division by geography in Finnish housing



Division by geography in Business Premises and Infrastructure



■HMA, incl. Tripla
■ Rest of Finland
■ CEE

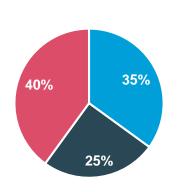
YIT

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Includes Gorelovo industrial park

#### Plot reserve consists of own plots, pre-agreements and rental plots

Plot reserve in thousand floor square metres 3/2017, consists of own plots, pre-agreements and rental plots, 5.1. million floor sq. m in total

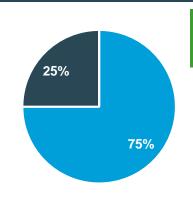
Finnish housing, total 1.9 million floor sq.m



Average annual use of plot reserves ~150,000-200,000 floor sq.m.

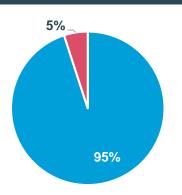
~ 75% of the own and rental plots have confirmed zoning

#### Housing Russia, total 2.1 million floor sq.m



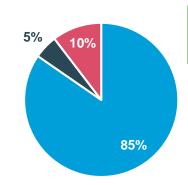
Average annual use of plot reserves ~150,000-200,000 floor sq.m.

CEE housing, total 0.5 million floor sq.m



Average annual use of plot reserves ~80,000-120,000 floor sq.m.

Business Premises and Infrastructure, total 0.6 million floor sq.m



Average annual use of plot reserves ~30,000-70,000 floor sq.m.

Own

Rental

Pre-agreements



#### Financial key ratios improved in Q1

2017

- Significant improvement in gearing ratio q-o-q due to strong cash flow
- Net debt/EBITDA multiple affected by the new net debt definition, comparison figures adjusted accordingly
- Gearing calculation and loan covenants not affected by the new net debt definition

#### Net debt/EBITDA (Multiple, x) Gearing (%) **Equity ratio** (%) 12.3 118.9 36.4 112.3 108.6 35.4 35.1 8.1 104.8 103.6 34.1 33.8 8.9 6.9 33.0 91.8 89.6 31.5 6.1 31.2 31.1 6.5 83.3 82.5 30.1 72.8 Q2 Q2 Q1 Q3 Q2 Q3 Q1 Q3 Q4 Q1 Q4 Q1 Q1

Financial covenant tied to gearing (maximum level of 150.0%, IFRS) in the syndicated RCF agreement and in some bank loans.

→ POC → IFRS

2016

Financial covenant tied to the equity ratio (minimum level of 25.0%, IFRS) in bank loans, the syndicated RCF agreement and the bonds issued in 2015 and 2016.

POC → IFRS

2017

2016



12.3

6.8

Q4

IFRS

2016

---POC

10.3

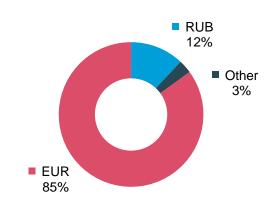
5.5

Q1

2017

#### Ruble strengthened in Q1

#### Revenue split Q1/2017 (POC)



Impact of changes in foreign exchange rates (EUR million)			
	Q1/2017		
Revenue, POC <sup>1</sup>	13.9		
Adjusted EBIT, POC <sup>1</sup>	-0.1		
Order backlog, POC <sup>2</sup>	29.9		
Equity, IFRS (translation difference) <sup>2</sup>	29.4		

#### **Principles of managing currency risks:**

- Sales and project costs typically in same currency, all foreign currency items hedged
  - → no transaction impact
- Currency positions affecting the income statement, such as loans to subsidiaries, are hedged
- Equity and equity-like investments in foreign currency not hedged
  - Considered to be of permanent nature
  - FX changes recognized as translation difference in equity
- Invested capital in Russia in 3/2017:
  - Equity and equity-like investments: EUR 392.9 million
  - Loans to subsidiaries: EUR 28.8 million

EUR/RUB exchange rates				
	Q1/2017	Q1/2016	Q4/2016	
Average rate	62.5321	82.3682	74.1466	
Quarter-end rate	60.3130	76.3051	64.3000	



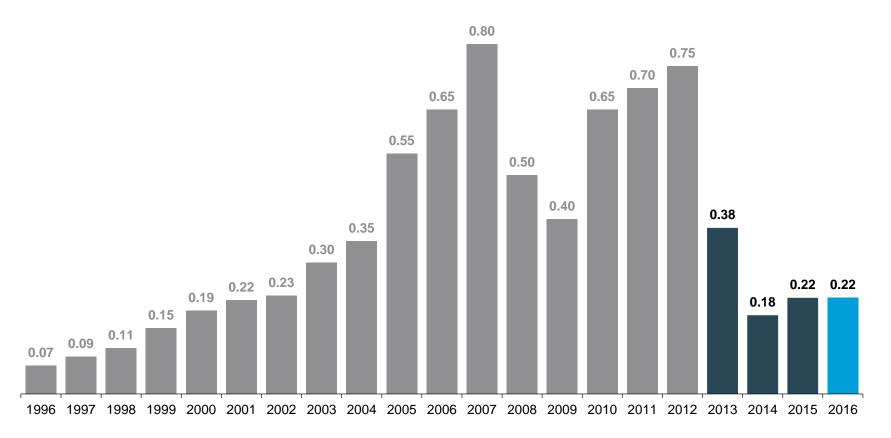
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Compared to the corresponding period in 2016

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Compared to the end of previous quarter

#### Dividend for 2016: EUR 0.22

**Dividend / share (EUR)** 

Note: Historical figures prior to 2013 are YIT Group pre demerger





8

Looking ahead and conclusions



#### Market outlook, expectations for 2017

#### **Finland**

- Consumer demand to remain on a good level and to focus on affordable apartments
- Investor activity to decline slightly, even more focus will be paid on the location
- Residential price polarisation between growth centres and other Finland to continue
- Availability of mortgages to remain good
- Tenant interest for business premises to pick up slightly in the growth centres. Investor activity on a good level, focus on especially prime locations in the capital region
- Business premises contracting to remain active
- New infrastructure projects to revitalise the market
- Construction costs expected to increase slightly
- Construction volume growth expected to slow down
- Bank regulation and increased capital requirements might have an impact on the construction and real estate development
- The increased competition for skilled labour due to high construction activity expected to continue

#### Russia

- Macro environment to remain stable on the current level, the stabilisation of the economy to have a moderate, positive impact on the residential market
- Expectations of weakening of ruble and decrease of interest rate to influence consumer behaviour
- Residential prices stable
- Residential demand to focus on affordable apartments
- Construction cost inflation to moderate

#### CEE

- Residential demand to remain on a good level
- Good access to financing, low interest rates to support the residential demand
- Residential prices to remain stable or increase slightly
- Construction costs to increase slightly
- Business premises tender market estimated to pick-up in most of the CEE countries







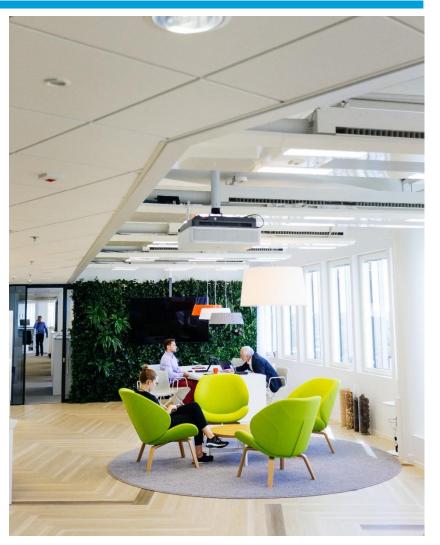
#### Guidance for 2017 unchanged (segment reporting, POC)

The Group revenue is estimated to grow by 0–10%.

The adjusted operating profit<sup>1</sup> is estimated to be in the range of EUR 90-105 million.

In addition to the market outlook, the 2017 guidance is based on the following factors:

- At the end of March, 61% of the Group order backlog was sold.
- Projects already sold or signed pre-agreements are estimated to contribute nearly 60% of rest of 2017 revenue.
- The increased share of consumer sales in Housing Finland and CEE is likely to have a moderate positive impact on the adjusted operating profit of the segment but the impacts of the shift to consumers will be visible in the result gradually.
- In Housing Russia, the adjusted operating profit is estimated to be positive but to remain on a low level. Capital release actions in Russia are likely to have a negative impact on the profitability.









Why invest in YIT?



# Our answers

#### Trends and drivers provide long-term growth opportunities

#### Growing need for new apartments, services and infrastructure

#### Urbanisation Demograph

Metropolitan areas growing and becoming denser, migration to growth centres

Need for infrastructure and mixed use construction

#### Demographic Changes

Ageing population

Smaller family sizes and growing number of households

#### **New business opportunities**

#### **Digitalisation**

Consumers demand services 24/7 online

New services for occupancy time increase

Need for more flexible work premises

#### Poor condition of buildings and

Significant need for renovation construction

infrastructure

The emptying of office properties in Finland creates opportunities for changing the uses of buildings

## We focus on growth centres in all of our operating countries

We invest in hybrid projects

We are active in the construction of care facilities

We focus on small and affordable apartments

### We develop the digital YIT Plus service

We focus on building and developing concepts for flexible premises We invest in renovation construction

In infrastructure projects, we develop our alliance and PPP project expertise

#### Megatrends driving market development

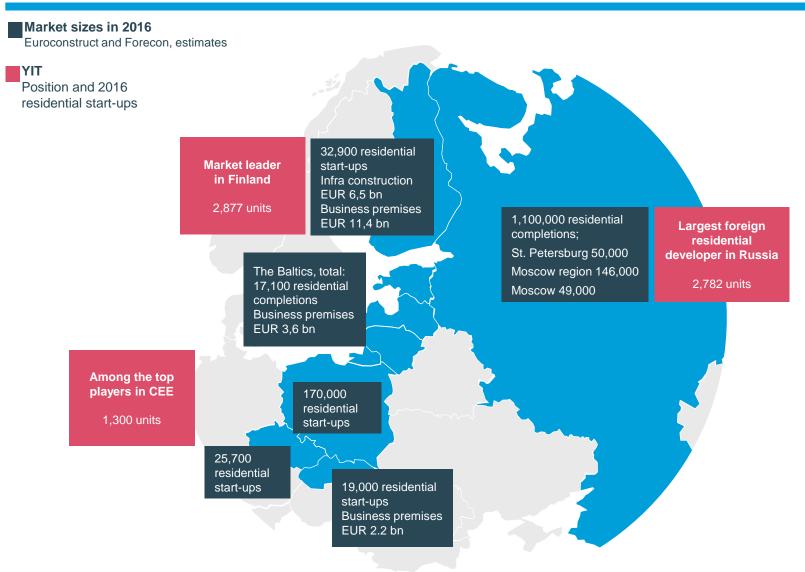








#### Strong market position in all markets





#### YIT's competitive edges



- ✓ High-quality brand and reputation as a reliable company
- ✓ Innovative concepts and effective design management
- ✓ Strong plot reserve and development capabilities
- ✓ Broad special expertise and strong references
- ✓ Ability to construct demanding projects that combine housing, business premises and infrastructure
- ✓ Broad partner network and excellent cooperation with stakeholders

"Best developer in Finland", Euromoney Real Estate Survey 2015

"Developer of the year 2014" in the Czech Republic

"Real estate developer of the year 2015" in Slovakia

"Best Housing Project 2014" in Latvia, Lithuania and Slovakia



**Appendices** 



#### **Appendices**

- Additional financial information
- Housing indicators 11.
- III. Business premises and infrastructure construction indicators
- IV. Ownership

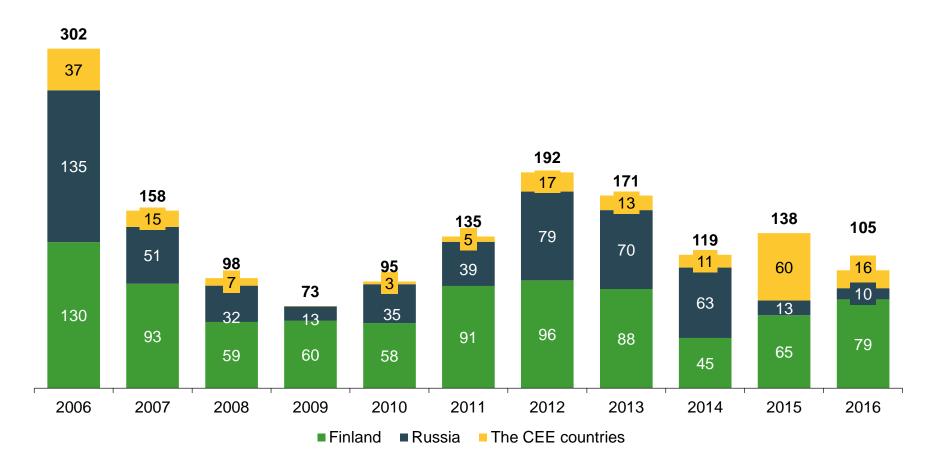




Additional financial information

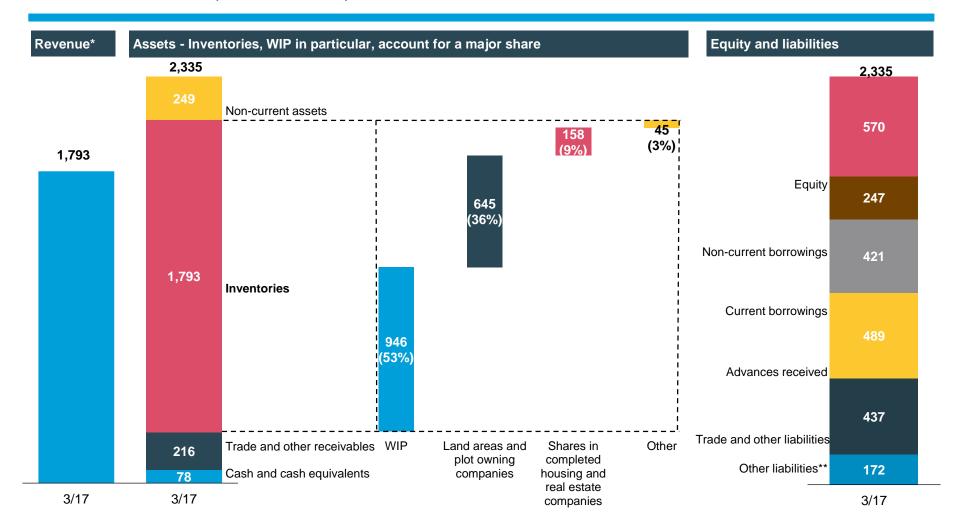


#### Cash flow of plot investments





#### Consolidated balance sheet March 31, 2017 (EUR million)



Note: Figures based on Group reporting (IFRS)



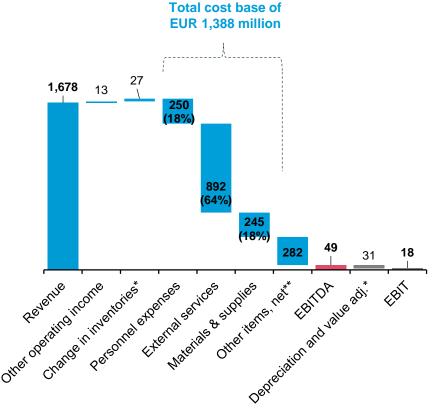
<sup>\*\*</sup> Includes deferred tax liabilities, pension obligations, provisions and other liabilities

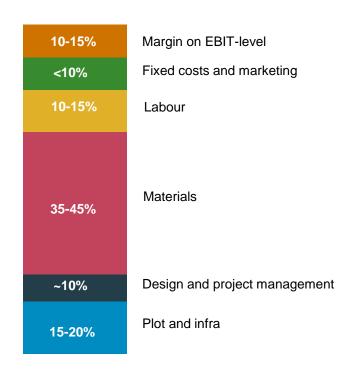
#### YIT's cost base in 2016

#### External services account for a major share of YIT's costs

IFRS, EUR million (% of cost base before EBITDA)

Indicative cost structure of a Finnish residential project







<sup>\*)</sup> Adjusted for interest expenses included in operating profit

<sup>\*\*)</sup> Includes: Other operating expenses, share of results in associated companies and production for own use NOTE: Figures based on Group reporting (IFRS)

#### Construction stage financing

#### Financing of construction in a typical residential development project in Finland:

- YIT's subsidiary YIT Construction sells the contract receivables from Housing corporations (also owned by YIT) to financial institutions
  - Due upon completion
  - Sold in line with the progress of the project
- Customers' down payments 15% of value
- → Financing for construction

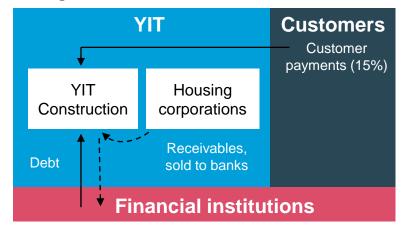
#### Limited refinancing risk:

- Sold receivables are included in current borrowings as they are linked to current assets. However, there is limited refinancing risk:
- Upon completion, Housing corporations pay for the construction by drawing housing corporation loans
  - 50-70% loan-to-value
  - +20 year maturities
  - The terms and conditions are agreed upon already when starting construction
- · Customers pay the rest of the sales price

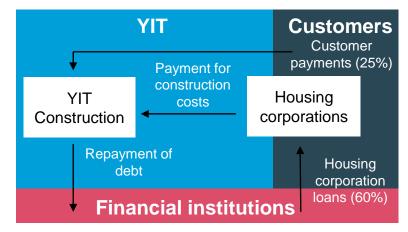
#### → Refinancing of the sold receivables

After completion the unsold apartments are in YIT's balance sheet as shares in housing corporations. Their share in the housing corporation loans is included in current borrowings as the loans are linked to current assets.

#### **During construction:**



#### **Upon completion:**





#### Business model in self-developed housing varies between countries

#### **Finland** Russia DD & market analysis Plot Zoning Zoning development Permitting Permitting · Social infra and • Design utilities planning management · Design mgmt Construction · Duration 12-15 months Duration 14-20 months • 1 phase: <50 • 1 phase: >100 apartments apartments **Sales** Own sales network. · Own sales network, • ~80% sold before completion • ~80% sold before completion Sales tactics & price mgmt · Sales tactics & price mgmt · Plot acquisitions financed with debt/cash Cash flow · Plot acquisitions financed with debt/cash Pre-agreements subject to zoning · Payments increasingly in instalments profile • In large area projects, payments in instalments · Construction financed mostly with customer During construction customers pay 15% down payments



100% upfront payments in most of the deals

payments at signing

Construction financed mostly by selling receivables

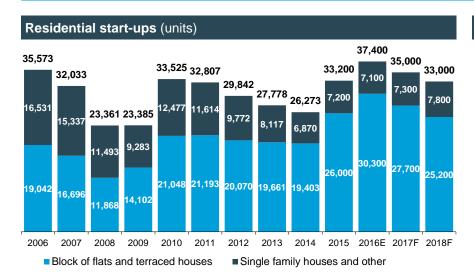


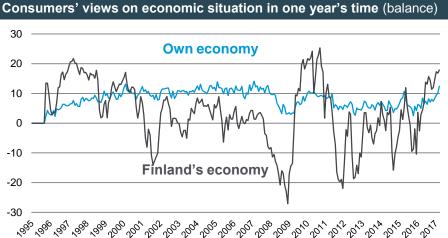
# Housing indicators



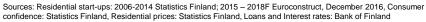
#### **Finland**

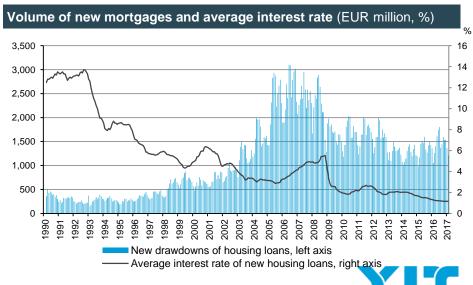
#### Start-ups expected to decrease slightly in 2017 and 2018



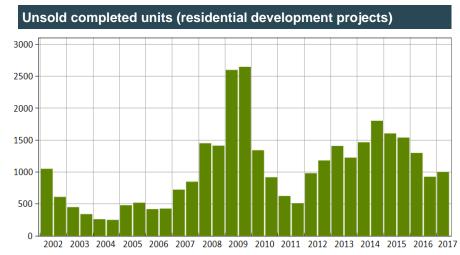


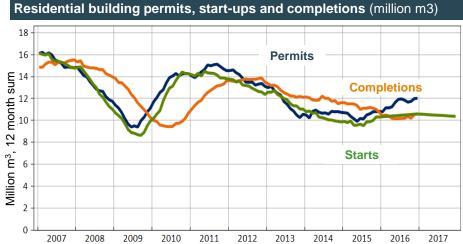
#### Prices of new dwellings (index 2010=100) - Finland Capital region Rest of Finland

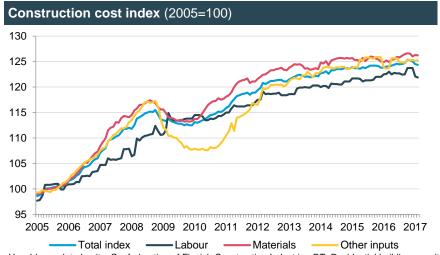


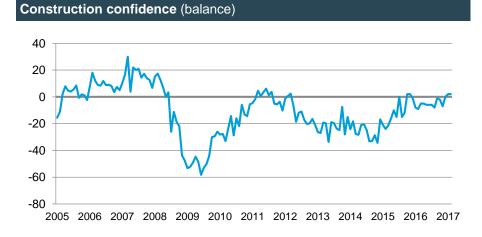


# Finland Housing indicators have improved slightly









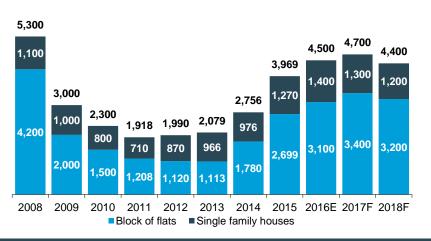
Unsold completed units: Confederation of Finnish Construction Industries RT, Residential building permits, Start-ups and completions: Confederation of Finnish Construction Industries RT, Construction cost index: Statistics Finland, Construction confidence: Confederation of Finnish Industries EK



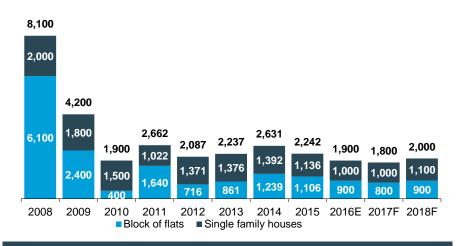
#### The Baltic Countries

#### Residential construction is expected to level off

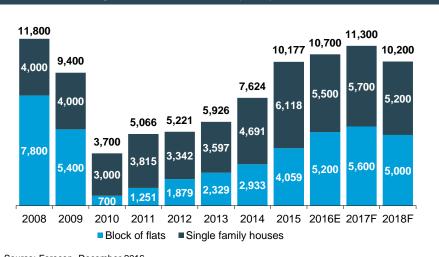
#### Residential completions in Estonia (units)



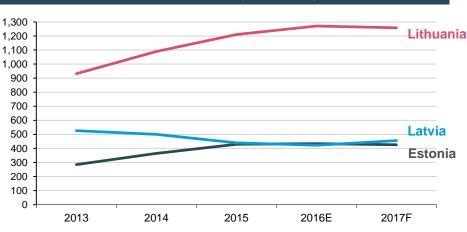
#### Residential completions in Latvia (units)



#### Residential completions in Lithuania (units)



#### New residential construction volume (EUR million)

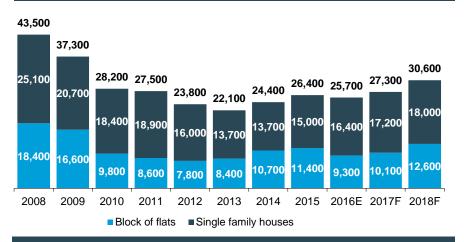




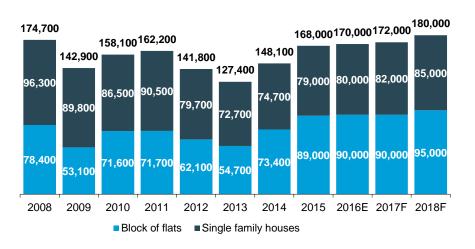


### The Czech Republic, Slovakia and Poland Start-ups forecasted to grow in the Czech Republic and Poland

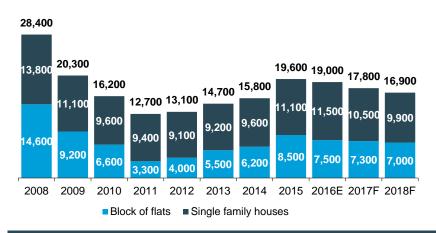
#### Residential start-ups in the Czech Republic (units)



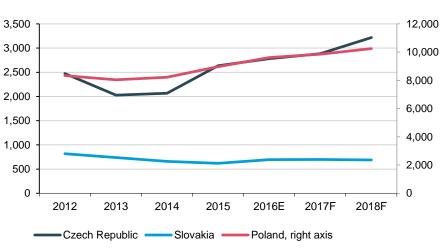
#### Residential start-ups in Poland (units)



#### Residential start-ups in Slovakia (units)

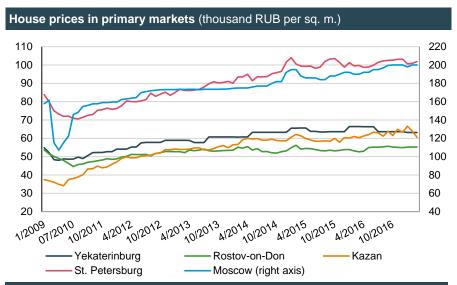


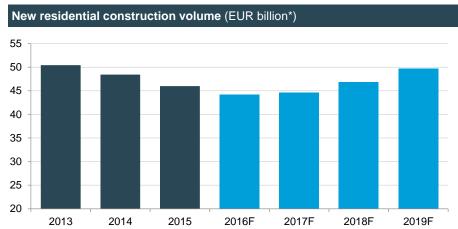
#### New residential construction volume (EUR million)





# Russia Housing indicators





\*Fixed EUR/RUB exchange rate of 68.072

#### Inflation in building materials (%)

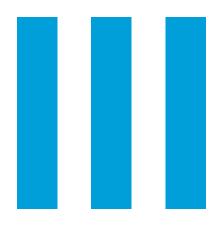


#### **Consumer confidence**



Sources: House prices: YIT, New residential construction volume: Forecon, December 2016, Inflation in building materials: PMR Construction review, April 2017, Consumer confidence: Bloomberg \*\*Average 12/1998-3/2017

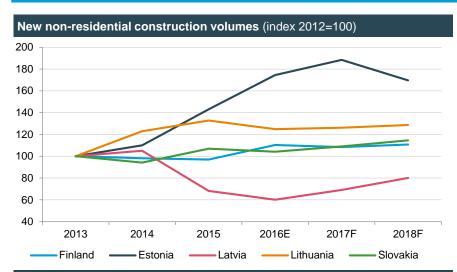


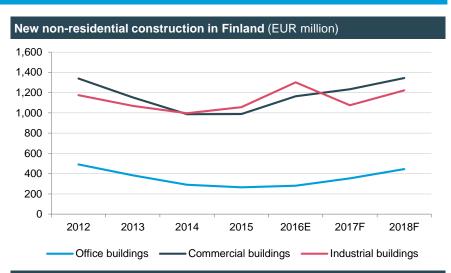


Business premises and infrastructure construction indicators

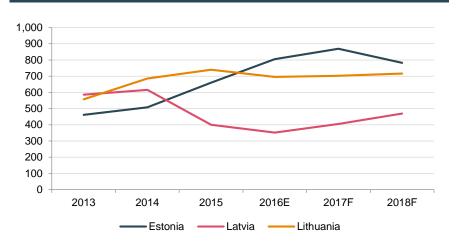


#### New non-residential construction forecasted to pick up slightly in the Baltic countries in 2017

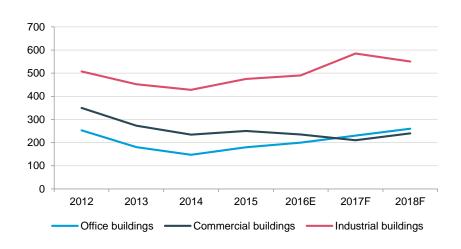




#### New non-residential construction in the Baltic countries (EUR million)



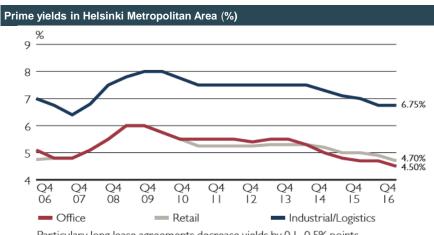
#### New non-residential construction in Slovakia (EUR million)

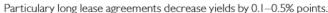


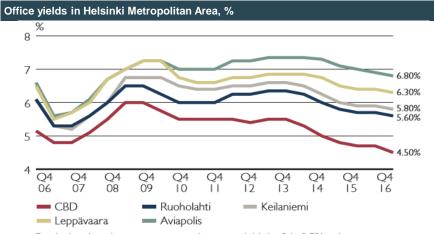
Sources: Euroconstruct and Forecon, December 2016



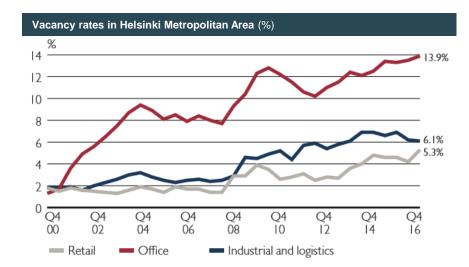
#### **Finland** Prime yields expected to decrease slightly

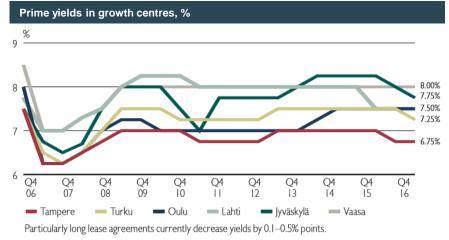






Particulary long lease agreements decrease yields by 0.1-0.5% points.



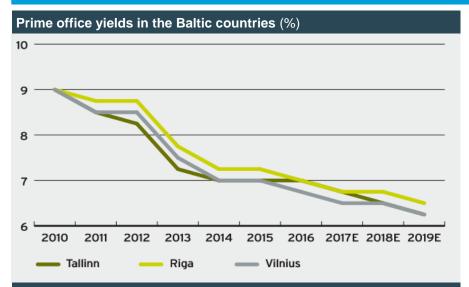




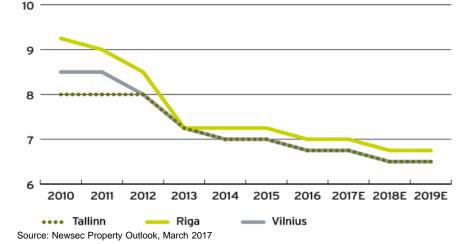


#### The Baltic countries

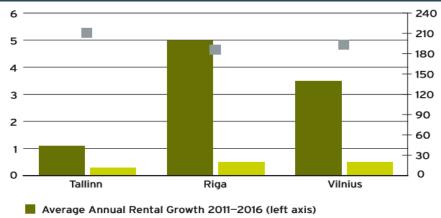
#### Yields are expected decrease slightly



#### Prime retail yields in the Baltic countries (%)



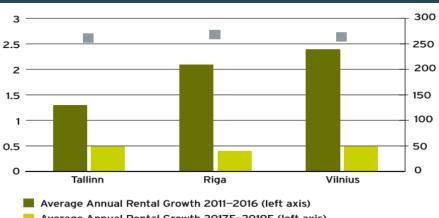
#### Prime office rents in the Baltic countries, (%, EUR / sq. m. / year)



#### Prime retail rents in the Baltic countries, (%, EUR / sq. m. / year)

Average Annual Rental Growth 2017E-2019E (left axis)

Rent Level 2017E (right axis)



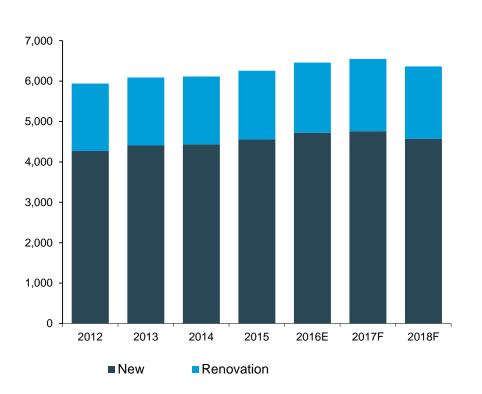
Average Annual Rental Growth 2017E-2019E (left axis) Rent Level 2017E (right axis)

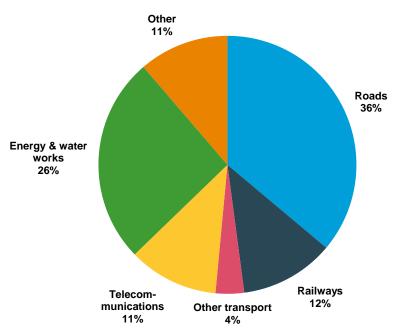


#### Infrastructure construction in Finland Market expected to remain stable in 2017

#### Infrastructure market in Finland (EUR million)

#### Infrastructure sectors in Finland (2016)







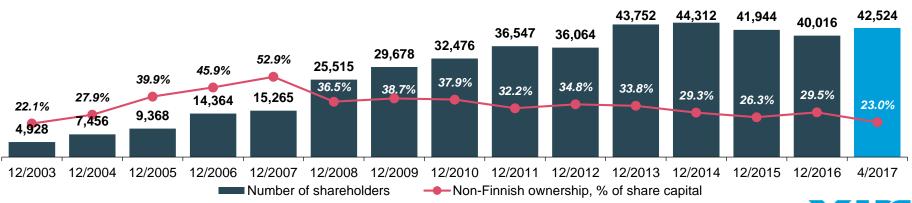
Ownership



#### YIT's major shareholders

April	30, 2017		
	Shareholder	Shares	% of share capital
1.	Varma Mutual Pension Insurance Company	12,000,000	9.43
2.	OP Funds	4,875,392	3.83
3.	Herlin Antti	4,710,180	3.70
4.	Elo Mutual Pension Insurance Company	3,335,468	2.62
5.	The State Pension Fund	2,975,000	2.34
6.	Danske Invest funds	2,846,329	2.24
7.	Ilmarinen Mutual Pension Insurance Company	2,037,573	1.60
8.	YIT Corporation	1,646,767	1.29
9.	Aktia funds	1,530,000	1.20
10.	Etera Mutual Pension Insurance Company	1,410,000	1.11
	Ten largest total	37,366,709	29.36
	Nominee registered shares	27,950,873	21.97
	Other shareholders	61,905,840	48.67
	Total	127,223,422	100.00

#### Number of shareholders and share of non-Finnish ownership, January 31, 2017



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